## **MPH Health Care AG**

Germany / Healthcare Frankfurt Bloomberg: 93M1 GR ISIN: DE000A289V03

Portfolio update

| RATING           | BUY     |
|------------------|---------|
| PRICE TARGET     | € 67.00 |
| Return Potential | 216.0%  |
| Risk Rating      | High    |

## **GOOD BUSINESS MOMENTUM IN Q1 FOR HOLDINGS**

MPH's core holdings continue to operate unhampered by the pandemic. CR Capital announced a portfolio expansion with two green-tech companies that will support its home construction activities. M1 Kliniken enjoyed strong year end bookings across its beauty clinic network despite the Omicron storm sweeping across Europe. Meanwhile, Haemato AG (in which M1 holds a 68% stake) is girding for the pandemic with the recent addition of two point-of-care testing devices to its med-tech portfolio. In our view, portfolio news flow is supportive and should translate into NAV upside for MPH. We stick to our Buy rating but lower our price target to €67 (old: €75) after revamping our DCF model for M1 Kliniken.

**CR Capital developments** The investment holding is on a quest to build greener homes and has announced stakes in Solartec GmbH and Greentec GmbH. The former will supply solar PV modules to CR Capital's Terrabau GmbH. The home builder specializes in the fabrication of turn-key, solid-construction terraced and multi-family houses located in the exurbs of German metropolises. Greentec will supply green steel materials essential to green home construction. Both companies have recently started pilot projects and will play a key role in CR Capital's commitment to Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) guidelines and practices.

**M1 Kliniken developments** In December, the company reported that all specialist beauty centres were open for business and that November average daily bookings for the German clinic network were at record levels. This followed good 9M/21 results with treatments topping 84k in Q3 (+10% Y/Y; +2.4% Q/Q) and was a solid performance in a traditionally slow period, when people's summertime activities typically mean less crowded waiting rooms at the clinics. The Christmas holidays overlapped the weekends in 2021, and the extra days should also translate into peak bookings for the month. We thus expect a strong Q4/21. Omicron has not led to any operational issues thus far, and we do not expect any clinic closures. (p.t.o.)

#### **FINANCIAL HISTORY & PROJECTIONS**

|                     | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021E | 2022E |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Operating rev. (€m) | 34.24 | 39.53 | 41.22 | 3.43   | 44.84 | 57.71 |
| Y/Y growth          | n.a.  | 0.2%  | 0.0%  | -0.9%  | 12.1% | 0.3%  |
| EBIT (€m)           | 32.29 | 37.64 | 11.58 | -71.02 | 41.50 | 53.29 |
| EBT (€m)            | 32.1% | 37.3% | 11.0% | -71.5% | 41.4% | 53.2% |
| Net income (€m)     | 31.86 | 37.03 | 11.08 | -70.38 | 40.57 | 52.12 |
| EPS (diluted) (€)   | 7.44  | 8.65  | 2.59  | -16.44 | 9.48  | 12.17 |
| DPS (€)             | 2.00  | 2.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00  | 1.60  |
| NAVPS (€)           | 56.22 | 62.87 | 63.45 | 47.01  | 56.49 | 68.66 |
| Net gearing         | 2.4%  | 4.8%  | 6.1%  | 1.7%   | -0.9% | -4.0% |
| Liquid assets (€m)  | 8.29  | 1.08  | 2.10  | 4.23   | 5.58  | 14.96 |

#### **RISKS**

Regulatory changes in healthcare systems, homogenization of pharmaceutical prices within the EU, and prolonged macro economic downturns that limit private healthcare spend.

#### **COMPANY PROFILE**

MPH Health Care AG is a Berlin-based investment company focused on the purchase and further development of companies positioned chiefly in growth segments of the healthcare market. These primarily entail specialty pharmaceuticals for chronic diseases and lifestyle and beauty treatments. The company also holds a stake in a residential property developer.

| MARKET DA            | TA        | As of 23 | 3 Feb 2022 |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| <b>Closing Price</b> |           | € 21.20  |            |  |  |  |  |
| Shares outstan       | iding     | 4.28m    |            |  |  |  |  |
| Market Capitali      | sation    | € 90.76m |            |  |  |  |  |
| 52-week Range        | Э         | € 20.4   | 0/32.10    |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. Volume (1       | 2 Months) |          | 2,730      |  |  |  |  |
| Multiples            | 2020      | 2021E    | 2022E      |  |  |  |  |
| Multiples            | 2020      | 20216    | ZUZZE      |  |  |  |  |
| P/E                  | n.a.      | 2.2      | 1.7        |  |  |  |  |
| EV/Sales             | 0.0       | 2.3      | 1.8        |  |  |  |  |
| P/NAV                | 0.5       | 0.4      | 0.3        |  |  |  |  |
| Div. Yield           | 0.0%      | 0.0%     | 7.5%       |  |  |  |  |

#### **STOCK OVERVIEW**



| COMPANY DATA            | As of 30 Jun 2021 |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Liquid Assets           | € 0.90m           |
| Current Assets          | € 3.27m           |
| Intangible Assets       | € 227.95m         |
| Total Assets            | € 231.26m         |
| Current Liabilities     | € 1.51m           |
| Shareholders' Equity    | € 224.72m         |
|                         |                   |
| SHAREHOLDERS            |                   |
| Magnum                  | 60.0%             |
| Baring Fund Managers    | 1.7%              |
| KBC Asset Management SA | 1.3%              |
| Free Float              | 37.0%             |
|                         |                   |

M1 reported in December that it was on track to hit its global year-end target of 47 beauty centres. This number includes new facilities in Aachen, Potsdam and Würzburg bringing the number of German locations to 34. A third Australian centre is also set to open in Brisbane in February, thus increasing the non-German footprint to 13 clinics.

**Boosters for Haemato's med-tech portfolio** M1 has a 68% stake in Haemato. In January, the specialty pharma company inked an agreement with a supplier of PCR point-of-care testing machines that can process samples on-site. The polymerase chain reaction (PCR) is regarded as the gold-standard in covid-19 testing and has been shown to be more reliable in detecting Omicron than antigen tests. The problem is the processing time, since samples normally have to be sent to labs for analysis. Haemato's real-time PoC equipment can process samples on-site and deliver results within 45 minutes since samples no longer have to be sent to labs for analysis.

Haemato has also added the Mini Dock to its PoC portfolio. The device is a cost-effective alternative to expensive PCR equipment and similar to a smartphone in terms of size and weight, while specificity is comparable to PCR testing.

The Mini Dock offers an alternative testing solution based on the same nucleic acid amplification (NAT) test method as PCR testing. However, amplification is conducted with the help of enzymes, instead of using heat. This speeds up the process time to ~15 min. and makes it significantly less expensive than a PCR lab analysis without compromising accuracy.

Haemato will sell these devices into its vast network of pharmacies and clinics (>7k) and is already delivering the first machines. Queues at testing centres exploded across Germany in Q1. We believe testing demand will remain strong into the spring, and that Haemato has an excellent opportunity to capitalise on this window of demand, thanks to its ready-made infrastructure, sales force, and customer base.

## VALUATION MODEL

We use a sum-of-the-parts methodology to value MPH. The model is driven by the projected fair values of M1 Kliniken and CR Capital, which we have valued separately on a DCF and discounted dividend basis (overleaf). Shareholdings reflect six month 2021 reporting. We lower our target price for MPH to €67 (old: €75) toreflect updates to our updated DCF model for M1 Kliniken (overleaf). Our rating remains Buy.

#### Table 1: SotP model

|  | Shareholdings | SO     | MPHstake | Share price* | Fair value per<br>share¹ | Projected<br>value |
|--|---------------|--------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Unit                                   | '000          | '000   | %        | €            | €                        | €m                 |
| M1 Kliniken AG                         | 12,310        | 19,643 | 63%      | 7.1          | 14.0                     | 172                |
| CR Capital Real Estate AG              | 2,192         | 3,811  | 58%      | 31.5         | 59.0                     | 129                |
| Projected value of listed holdin       | gs            |        |          |              |                          | 302                |
|  |               |        |          |              |                          |                    |
| *Source: Bloomberg (Previous day's clo | sing price)   |        |          |              |                          |                    |
|  | Unit          | Value  |          |              |                          |                    |
| Fair value of listed portfolio         | €m            | 302    |          |              |                          |                    |
| Non-listed investment (book value)     | €m            | 24     |          |              |                          |                    |
| Net debt                               | €m            | 3      |          |              |                          |                    |
| Present value of holding costs         | €m            | -36    |          |              |                          |                    |
| Total fair value                       | €m            | 286    |          |              |                          |                    |
| MPH shares outstanding                 | m             | 4      |          |              |                          |                    |
| Fair value per share                   | €             | 67     |          |              |                          |                    |

<sup>1</sup>First Berlin Equity Research covers CR Capital (Buy/ PT:€59); M 1(Buy/ PT:€4)

#### Table 2: SotP changes

|                                    | Unit | New | Old | Variance |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|----------|
| Fair value of listed portfolio     | €m   | 302 | 336 | -10%     |
| Non-listed investment (book value) | €m   | 24  | 24  | 0%       |
| Net debt                           | €m   | 3   | 3   | 0%       |
| Present value of holding costs     | €m   | -35 | -35 | 0%       |
| Total fair value                   | €m   | 287 | 321 | -11%     |
| MPH shares outstanding             | m    | 4   | 4   | 0%       |
| Fair value per share               | €    | 67  | 75  | -11%     |

**M1 Kliniken** We recently initiated coverage of M1 Kliniken AG with a Buy rating and  $\in$ 14 price target (old fair value per share:  $\in$ 17; not rated). After discussing expansion plans and potential pandemic headwinds with M1 management, we have dialled back some of our growth assumptions and adjusted the discount rate resulting in the more conservative fair value.

That said, prospects remain excellent for M1. The company operates a disruptive network of branded clinics for cosmetic treatments. Now the beauty and lifestyle specialist is accelerating the international expansion of its clinic network and wants to double the number of beauty centres by YE24 (currently ~47). A \$51bn addressable beauty market underpins our optimism, and we believe M1's operational upside is currently underappreciated by the market.

### Table 3: M1 Kliniken DCF model

| All figures in EUR '000              | 2021E   | 2022E   | 2023E   | 2024E   | 2025E   | 2026E   | 2027E   | 2028E   |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Sales                                | 313,801 | 353,937 | 424,301 | 465,621 | 506,846 | 541,720 | 566,695 | 585,733 |
| NOPLAT                               | 8,216   | 12,041  | 15,054  | 18,486  | 21,745  | 23,158  | 27,555  | 31,065  |
| (+) depreciation & amortisation      | 5,281   | 6,384   | 7,791   | 9,281   | 9,746   | 10,636  | 9,460   | 8,729   |
| Net operating cash flow              | 13,496  | 18,425  | 22,845  | 27,766  | 31,491  | 33,793  | 37,014  | 39,795  |
| (-) Total investments (CAPEX and WC) | -2,007  | -13,232 | -18,818 | -15,848 | -15,722 | -15,491 | -12,319 | -11,065 |
| (-) Capital expenditures             | -6,804  | -8,141  | -9,395  | -10,426 | -10,403 | -10,935 | -9,205  | -8,667  |
| (-) Working capital                  | 4,797   | -5,090  | -9,423  | -5,421  | -5,319  | -4,557  | -3,113  | -2,399  |
| Free cash flows (FCF)                | 11,489  | 5,193   | 4,026   | 11,919  | 15,769  | 18,302  | 24,696  | 28,729  |
| PV of FCF's                          | 11,489  | 4,782   | 3,396   | 9,208   | 11,158  | 11,862  | 14,661  | 15,623  |

| All figures in EUR '000            |         |    |       |       |       | Terminal E | BIT margin  |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------|---------|----|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| PV of FCFs in explicit period      | 113,542 |    |       | 6.3%  | 6.8%  | 7.3%       | 7.8%        | 8.3%  | 8.8%  | 9.3%  |
| PV of FCFs in terminal period      | 220,242 |    | 6.2%  | 21.79 | 24.01 | 26.23      | 28.44       | 30.66 | 32.88 | 35.10 |
| Enterprise value (EV)              | 333,784 | o  | 7.2%  | 16.79 | 18.44 | 20.08      | 21.73       | 23.37 | 25.02 | 26.67 |
| + Net cash / - net debt            | -17,360 | AC | 8.2%  | 13.41 | 14.68 | 15.95      | 17.22       | 18.49 | 19.76 | 21.03 |
| + Investments / minority interests | -41,497 | 3  | 9.2%  | 10.98 | 11.98 | 12.99      | 14.00       | 15.00 | 16.01 | 17.02 |
| Shareholder value                  | 274,926 |    | 10.2% | 9.14  | 9.96  | 10.77      | 11.58       | 12.40 | 13.21 | 14.03 |
| Fair value per share in EUR        | 14.00   |    | 11.2% | 7.71  | 8.38  | 9.05       | 9.72        | 10.39 | 11.06 | 11.72 |
|                                    |         |    |       |       |       | Terminal g | prowth rate |       |       |       |
|                                    |         |    |       | 0.5%  | 1.0%  | 1.5%       | 2.0%        | 2.5%  | 3.0%  | 3.5%  |
| Cost of equity                     | 9.9%    |    | 6.2%  | 21.64 | 23.47 | 25.69      | 28.44       | 31.94 | 36.55 | 42.87 |
| Pre-tax cost of debt               | 4.0%    |    | 7.2%  | 17.40 | 18.61 | 20.03      | 21.73       | 23.79 | 26.34 | 29.59 |
| Tax rate                           | 25.0%   | S  | 8.2%  | 14.29 | 15.13 | 16.10      | 17.22       | 18.54 | 20.12 | 22.03 |
| After-tax cost of debt             | 3.0%    | Ň  | 9.2%  | 11.92 | 12.53 | 13.21      | 14.00       | 14.90 | 15.94 | 17.17 |
| Share of equity capital            | 90.0%   |    | 10.2% | 10.06 | 10.52 | 11.02      | 11.58       | 12.22 | 12.95 | 13.79 |
| Share of debt capital              | 10.0%   |    | 11.2% | 8.57  | 8.92  | 9.30       | 9.72        | 10.18 | 10.71 | 11.30 |
| WACC                               | 9.2%    |    | 12.2% | 7.35  | 7.62  | 7.91       | 8.23        | 8.58  | 8.97  | 9.41  |

\*Please note our model runs through 2030 and we have only shown the abbreviated version for formatting purposes

**CR Capital** Solartec and Greentec are both in the early stages of ramping up operations. Our targets for CR Capital thus remain unchanged until we have greater visibility on the new portfolio additions. We still look for Terrabau GmbH to be the earnings workhorse for the investment holding company this year.

#### Table 4: CR Capital discounted dividend model

|                       | Unit | 2021E | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | τv   |
|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| EPS                   | €    | 18.0  | 20.8  | 24.0  | 27.2  | 29.9  | 31.3  | 33.2 |
| Payout ratio          | %    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14   |
| Dividend (DPS)        | €    | 2.5   | 2.9   | 3.4   | 3.9   | 4.2   | 4.4   | 4.6  |
| Y/Y                   | %    | 66.4  | 18.2  | 14.9  | 13.6  | 8.6   | 4.9   | -    |
| NPV                   | €    | 2.5   | 2.7   | 2.9   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 2.9   | 37.2 |
| Terminal grow th rate | %    | 2.0   |       |       |       |       |       |      |
| Discount factor       | %    | 9.0   |       |       |       |       |       |      |
| NPV of dividends      | €    | 22    |       |       |       |       |       |      |
| TV                    | €    | 37    |       |       |       |       |       |      |
| Fair value per share  | €    | 59    |       |       |       |       |       |      |

\*Our model runs through 2028 and we have only shown the abbreviated version for formatting purposes

## **INCOME STATEMENT**

| All figures in EUR '000              | 2017   | 2018   | 2019    | 2020    | 2021E  | 2022E  |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| Fair value gains on financial assets | 25,583 | 31,019 | 33,747  | 0       | 39,391 | 48,247 |
| Income from participations           | 848    | 170    | 780     | 0       | 400    | 400    |
| Investment income                    | 7,380  | 8,317  | 6,651   | 3,385   | 4,998  | 9,014  |
| Other operating income               | 425    | 28     | 43      | 48      | 50     | 53     |
| Operating revenue                    | 34,236 | 39,534 | 41,221  | 3,433   | 44,839 | 57,714 |
| SG&A                                 | -1,177 | -1,146 | -934    | -841    | -883   | -927   |
| Other OpEx                           | -360   | -703   | -330    | -417    | -438   | -460   |
| Net loss from investments            | 0      | 0      | -1,164  | -12,453 | 0      | 0      |
| Fair value loss on financial assets  | -392   | 0      | -27,207 | -60,720 | -2,000 | -3,000 |
| Depreciation & amortisation          | -21    | -45    | -11     | -17     | -14    | -36    |
| EBIT                                 | 32,286 | 37,640 | 11,575  | -71,015 | 41,505 | 53,291 |
| Interest expense                     | -499   | -507   | -540    | -510    | -108   | -108   |
| Interest income                      | 332    | 209    | 15      | 75      | 0      | 0      |
| EBT                                  | 32,119 | 37,342 | 11,050  | -71,450 | 41,397 | 53,183 |
| Income taxes                         | -264   | -317   | 27      | 1,071   | -828   | -1,064 |
| Net income / loss                    | 31,855 | 37,025 | 11,076  | -70,379 | 40,569 | 52,119 |
| Minority interests                   | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      |
| Net income after minorities          | 31,855 | 37,025 | 11,076  | -70,379 | 40,569 | 52,119 |
| EPS (in €)                           | 7.44   | 8.65   | 2.59    | -16.44  | 9.48   | 12.17  |

<sup>1</sup>Pro-forma revenue of M 1 Kliniken and CR Capital as a reference.

## **BALANCE SHEET**

| All figures in EUR '000            | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021E   | 2022E   |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assets                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Current assets, total              | 8,288   | 1,152   | 2,237   | 4,318   | 5,677   | 15,058  |
| Cash and equivalents               | 1,239   | 1,018   | 1,797   | 369     | 1,642   | 10,935  |
| ST financial assets                | 7,046   | 64      | 305     | 3,865   | 3,942   | 4,021   |
| Trade receivables                  | 0       | 3       | 4       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Inventories                        | 0       | 7       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Other ST assets                    | 3       | 60      | 131     | 84      | 92      | 102     |
| Non-current assets, total          | 249,069 | 285,101 | 290,908 | 206,390 | 241,298 | 284,048 |
| Property, plant & equipment        | 4       | 2       | 56      | 43      | 61      | 64      |
| Goodwill & other intangibles       | 18      | 1       | 1       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Financial assets                   | 249,047 | 285,098 | 290,851 | 206,346 | 241,237 | 283,984 |
| Total assets                       | 257,357 | 286,253 | 293,144 | 210,707 | 246,975 | 299,106 |
| Shareholders' equity & debt        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Current liabilities, total         | 229     | 327     | 15,724  | 4,742   | 432     | 435     |
| Trade payables                     | 37      | 28      | 24      | 36      | 36      | 36      |
| Provisions                         | 70      | 99      | 91      | 74      | 76      | 79      |
| Other ST financial liabilities     | 90      | 87      | 15,578  | 4,613   | 300     | 300     |
| Other current liabilities          | 32      | 113     | 31      | 19      | 20      | 21      |
| Long-term liabilities, total       | 16,483  | 16,798  | 5,779   | 4,703   | 4,712   | 4,720   |
| Long-term debt                     | 14,000  | 14,000  | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,000   | 3,000   |
| Deferred tax liabilities & others  | 2,483   | 2,798   | 2,779   | 1,703   | 1,712   | 1,720   |
| Shareholders' equity               | 240,665 | 269,127 | 271,641 | 201,262 | 241,831 | 293,950 |
| Minority interests                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Total equity                       | 240,665 | 269,128 | 271,641 | 201,262 | 241,831 | 293,950 |
| Total consolidated equity and debt | 257,377 | 286,253 | 293,144 | 210,707 | 246,975 | 299,106 |
| NAV                                | 240,665 | 269,128 | 271,641 | 201,262 | 241,831 | 293,950 |
| NAVPS (€)                          | 56.2    | 62.9    | 63.5    | 47.0    | 56.5    | 68.7    |

## **CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

| All figures in EUR '000   | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021E   | 2022E   |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net income  | 31,855  | 37,025  | 11,076  | -70,379 | 40,569  | 52,119  |
| Depreciation and amortisation   | 21      | 45      | 11      | 17      | 14      | 36      |
| Revaluation gains   | -25,946 | -30,360 | -6,540  | 60,720  | -37,391 | -45,247 |
| Changes in working capital  | 2,485   | 7,058   | -93     | -3,581  | -74     | -76     |
| Other adjustments   | -457    | -830    | 384     | 12,453  | 0       | 0       |
| Net financial result  | 167     | 299     | 526     | 510     | 108     | 108     |
| Tax expense   | 264     | 317     | -26     | -1,071  | 828     | 1,064   |
| Operating cash flow   | 8,389   | 13,554  | 5,337   | -1,331  | 4,053   | 8,003   |
| Investment income   | -7,380  | -8,317  | -6,651  | -1,500  | -4,998  | -9,014  |
| Tax paid  | 0       | -41     | -38     | 41      | -828    | -1,064  |
| Net operating cash flow   | 1,009   | 5,196   | -1,352  | -2,790  | -1,772  | -2,074  |
| СарЕх   | -11     | -11     | -52     | -4      | -32     | -39     |
| Payments from acquistions of consildated companies & other business units | -15,978 | 0       | 1,856   | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets                                    | 13,160  | 11,783  | 17,661  | 11,332  | 2,500   | 2,500   |
| Payments for investment in financial assets                               | 0       | -16,644 | -19,116 | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Investment income   | 7,380   | 8,317   | 6,378   | 1,500   | 4,998   | 9,014   |
| Interest income   | 332     | 208     | 15      | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Cash flow from investing  | 4,883   | 3,653   | 6,742   | 12,828  | 7,466   | 11,475  |
| Equity inflow, net  | 0       | 0       | -1      | -4      | 0       | 0       |
| Debt inflow, net  | 0       | 0       | 4,492   | -11,000 | -4,313  | 0       |
| Dividend paid to shareholders   | -5,137  | -8,563  | -8,562  | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Interest expense  | -499    | -507    | -540    | -462    | -108    | -108    |
| Cash flow from financing  | -5,636  | -9,070  | -4,611  | -11,466 | -4,421  | -108    |
| Net cash flows  | 256     | -221    | 779     | -1,428  | 1,273   | 9,293   |
| Cash, start of the year   | 983     | 1,239   | 1,018   | 1,797   | 369     | 1,642   |
| Cash, end of the year   | 1,239   | 1,018   | 1,797   | 369     | 1,642   | 10,935  |
| Free cash flow (FCF)  | 5,892   | 8,849   | 5,390   | 10,038  | 5,694   | 9,401   |
| Y-Y Growth  |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Operating cash flow   | n.a.    | 415.0%  | n.m.    | n.m.    | n.m.    | n.m.    |
| Free cash flow  | n.a.    | 50.2%   | -39.1%  | 86.2%   | -43.3%  | 65.1%   |

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#### ASSET VALUATION SYSTEM

First Berlin's system for asset valuation is divided into an asset recommendation and a risk assessment.

#### **ASSET RECOMMENDATION**

The recommendations determined in accordance with the share price trend anticipated by First Berlin in the respectively indicated investment period are as follows:

| Category<br>Current market capitalisation (in €) |  |               | 2           |
|--|--|---------------|-------------|
|  |  | 0 - 2 billion | > 2 billion |
| Strong Buy <sup>1</sup>                          | An expected favourable price trend of: | > 50%         | > 30%       |
| Buy  | An expected favourable price trend of: | > 25%         | > 15%       |
| Add  | An expected favourable price trend of: | 0% to 25%     | 0% to 15%   |
| Reduce   | An expected negative price trend of:   | 0% to -15%    | 0% to -10%  |
| Sell   | An expected negative price trend of:   | < -15%        | < -10%      |

<sup>1</sup> The expected price trend is in combination with sizable confidence in the quality and forecast security of management

Our recommendation system places each company into one of two market capitalisation categories. Category 1 companies have a market capitalisation of  $\leq 0 - \leq 2$  billion, and Category 2 companies have a market capitalisation of  $> \leq 2$  billion. The expected return thresholds underlying our recommendation system are lower for Category 2 companies than for Category 1 companies. This reflects the generally lower level of risk associated with higher market capitalisation companies.

#### **RISK ASSESSMENT**

The First Berlin categories for risk assessment are low, average, high and speculative. They are determined by ten factors: Corporate governance, quality of earnings, management strength, balance sheet and financial risk, competitive position, standard of financial disclosure, regulatory and political uncertainty, strength of brandname, market capitalisation and free float. These risk factors are incorporated into the First Berlin valuation models and are thus included in the target prices. First Berlin customers may request the models.

#### **RECOMMENDATION & PRICE TARGET HISTORY**

| Report<br>No.:    | Date of publication | Previous day closing<br>price | Recommendation | Price<br>target |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Initial<br>Report | 29 October 2012     | €24.55                        | Buy            | €55.00          |
| 217               | Ļ                   | Ļ                             | Ļ              | Ļ               |
| 18                | 13 June 2018        | €50.63                        | Buy            | €71.00          |
| 19                | 15 August 2019      | €37.62                        | Buy            | €75.00          |
| 20                | 30 June 2020        | €27.94                        | Buy            | €75.00          |
| 21                | 16 September 2020   | €26.00                        | Buy            | €75.00          |
| 22                | 7 December 2020     | €22.20                        | Buy            | €75.00          |
| 23                | 6 May 2021          | €27.40                        | Buy            | €75.00          |
| 24                | 11 June 2021        | €28.50                        | Buy            | €75.00          |
| 25                | 20 September 2021   | €23.30                        | Buy            | €75.00          |
| 26                | Today               | €21.20                        | Buy            | €67.00          |

#### **INVESTMENT HORIZON**

Unless otherwise stated in the financial analysis, the ratings refer to an investment period of twelve months.

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- key sources of information in the preparation of this research report
- valuation methods and principles
- sensitivity of valuation parameters

#### can be accessed through the following internet link: https://firstberlin.com/disclaimer-english-link/

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