

Clinuvel

Reuters: CUV.AX Bloomberg: CUV:AU

FDA approval for Scenesse

The US Food and Drug Administration approved Clinuvel's Scenesse treatment for EPP (erythropoietic protoporphyria) as a new molecular entity and medical innovation in the United States. EPP is a rare genetic disorder of the heme biosynthesis pathway which causes severe anaphylactoid reactions and burns (phototoxicity) following even brief exposure to visible light, both of artificial and natural light sources. With the approved new drug application (NDA), Scenesse becomes the first global systemic photoprotective drug for the treatment of patients with EPP, since the drug has been approved in Europe in 2014.

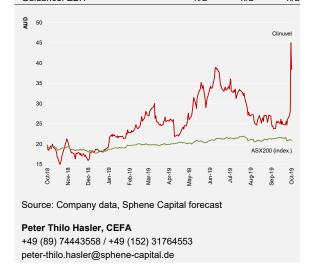
According to our estimates, 4,300 US-EPP patients could benefit from the approval. Since Clinuvel has adopted a uniform global pricing policy, we expect pricing in the US will be similar to Europe, where Clinuvel reached an agreement where annual costs of Scenesse therapy range between EUR 56,000 and EUR 84,600 per EPP patient depending on the number of implant injections. Therefore, we estimate total market for EPP treatment in the US between USD 260 mn and 400 mn.

Even after the FDA approval, we expect a steady positive news flow from Clinuvel in the following months. Main topics will be announcements regarding (1) submissions of New Drug Applications to authorities in Japan (PDMA) and Australia (TGA); (2) the Phase Ila proof of concept study where patients suffering from orphan disease variegate porphyria (VP) will be treated with Scenesse; (3) progress in the upcoming scientific vitiligo studies which would give Clinuvel access to an untapped market of substantial size; (4) announcements of a third indication, most likely xeroderma pigmentosum (XP), a disease which is defined by extreme sensitivity to sunlight (and therefore similar to EPP); and (5) the appeal against the decision of the UK National Institute of Health and Care Excellence (NICE) to not recommend Clinuvel's Scenesse for use by English National Health Service for adult EPP patients (March 14, 2019).

Following the strong outperformance of the shares since initiation of our research coverage in January 2018 (+343.9% vs. ASX 200 +6,2% and DAX -8.4%), we confirm our buy rating for the Clinuvel shares with a base-case scenario equity value of AUD 58.40 per share. In a Monte Carlo simulation, we calculate bear and bull case scenario equity values of AUD 113.60 and AUD 33.10 per share, respectively.

Rating: Buy Risk: High
Price: AUD 38.40
Price target: AUD 58.40

| Indices: ASX300, All | Ordinaries Ir | ndex (XAO) | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|---------|
| Transparency level: | n/a | | | |
| Weighted number o | f shares: 47. | 7 mn | | |
| Market cap: AUD 1,8 | 333 mn | | | |
| Daily trading volum | e: ~9,000 sha | ares | | |
| AGM: 20 November | 2019 | | | |
| AUD mn (06/30) | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21 |
| Sales | 25.8 | 51.5 | 98.6 | 141.7 |
| EBITDA | 12.9 | 27.2 | 50.3 | 71.4 |
| EBIT | 12.9 | 27.2 | 50.3 | 71.4 |
| EBT | 13.2 | 28.3 | 50.9 | 72.5 |
| EAT | 13.5 | 28.3 | 50.9 | 59.3 |
| % of sales | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21 |
| EBITDA | 50.3 | 52.8 | 51.0 | 50.4 |
| EBIT | 50.3 | 52.8 | 51.0 | 50.4 |
| EBT | 51.2 | 55.0 | 51.7 | 51.2 |
| EAT | 52.3 | 55.0 | 51.7 | 41.9 |
| Per share (AUD) | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21 |
| EPS | 0.28 | 0.59 | 1.07 | 1.24 |
| Dividend | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Book value | 0.83 | 1.43 | 2.50 | 3.74 |
| Cash flow | 0.24 | 0.56 | 0.98 | 1.16 |
| % | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21 |
| Equity ratio | 92% | 91% | 90% | 90% |
| Gearing | -92% | -93% | -92% | -93% |
| X | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21 |
| P/ER | 39.1 | 64.7 | 36.0 | 30.9 |
| EV/sales | 19.0 | 34.4 | 17.5 | 11.8 |
| EV/EBITDA | 37.8 | 65.1 | 34.3 | 23.4 |
| P/BR | 13.3 | 26.8 | 15.4 | 10.3 |
| AUD mn | | 18/19e | 19/20e | 20/21e |
| Guidance: Sales | | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Guidance: EBIT | | n/a | n/a | n/a |



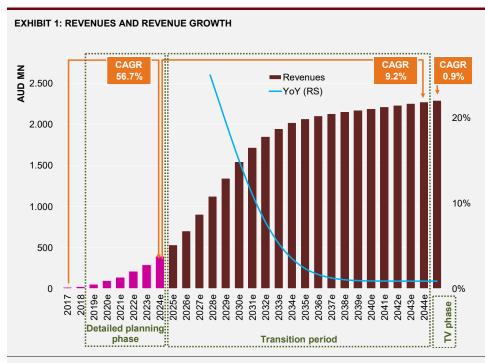
Being a niche specialist for the treatment of severe genetic and skin disorders, Clinuvel is on its way to a multiproduct company in a huge and untapped market, in which Clinuvel has a patent protected monopolistic position, in our view. We have reflected this unique market position in our valuation methodology: a standardized threestage discounted cash flow (DCF) entity model which, as in our view, best reflects the long-term growth opportunities of the company. Notwithstanding our conservative approach, we calculate a base-case scenario equity value of AUD 2,786 million or AUD 58.40 per share; a Monte Carlo simulation calculates bear and bull case scenario equity values of AUD 33.10 and AUD 113.60 per share, respectively.

Valuation methodology overview

Our valuation method for Clinuvel is a three-phase and fully integrated discounted cash flow (DCF) model. As it is typical for the industry, Clinuvel's business model is characterized by relatively low tangible capital intensity. Capital requirements for investments in tangible fixed assets have been limited in the last few years, and working capital is negligible, too. Therefore, a high cash conversion rate can, in principle, be deduced from Clinuvel's business model, once market entry has been achieved.

In conjunction with our growth-scenario assumptions, a standardized three-phase DCF model with a long-term orientation is therefore the most suitable valuation approach for Clinuvel, in our view.

A long-term DCF model should best reflect the rewards of a patent protected market.



We expect a continuation of the most recent strong growth trend in the years 2018/19e-23/24e and forecast an increase in revenues to AUD 393.4 mn (2023/24e). After 2023/24e, we model the so called "rough planning phase" or "transition phase" of our three-stage discounted cashflow model, which ends in 2043/44e. During this period, we have modelled an average annual revenue growth rate of 9.2% (CAGR 2023/24e-43/44e). Our growth forecast in the terminal value is 0.9%, which is equivalent with the quasi risk-free interest rates in Australia (represented by 10-year sovereign bonds).

SOURCE: SPHENE CAPITAL FORECAST

Basic assumptions of the DCF model

In our standardized three-stage DCF model, we have used detailed income-statement and balance-sheet projections for Clinuvel for the first "detailed planning phase" through 2023/24e. During this period, revenues are expected to grow by an annual average rate of 56.7% (CAGR 2017/18e-23/24e).

The model is based on our detailed income-statement and balance-sheet projections for the period through 2023/24e. This is followed by a second rough-planning phase ending in 2043/44e.

This high growth period is followed by a second "rough-planning phase" ending in the fiscal year 2043/44e. The reader should note that we have included further medicinal indications like vitiligo, XP, and VP, which justifies an extended rough planning phase in our view. During this phase, we have assumed average annual growth rates of 9.2%.

Our growth forecast in the terminal value is 0.9%, which is equivalent with the quasi risk-free interest rates, represented by 10-year Australian sovereign bonds.

Our DCF model is based on the following assumptions:

- Pre-tax operating margins: In the years of the detailed as well as rough planning phase after-tax operating margins should remain rather stable at the levels the company has achieved even today;
- For the terminal value phase, we have assumed pre-tax operating margins of 50.0% which is the current average pre-tax operating margin of global pharmaceutical drug manufacturers;
- Marginal tax rates are expected to be 30.5% over the whole forecast period which is the actual marginal tax rate for Australian companies;
- Average free cash flow (FCF) growth rate during the terminal phase is expected to be 0.9%, which corresponds to the quasi risk-free interest rate of 10-year Australian sovereign bonds, which represent an appropriate benchmark for risk-free growth in our view;
- Being a debt free company, only rough assumptions about the likely risk premium for financial debt can be made. We expect a corporate credit rating of BB. To be on the conservative side, we expect debt risk premiums of about 4.0% in the current depressed credit markets;
- We calculate a fundamental beta of 1.4, which is derived from the following assumptions:

| Degree of diversification | 0.10 |
|-----------------------------------------|------|
| Competitive intensity | 0.00 |
| Business model maturity | 0.00 |
| Regulatory risks | 0.10 |
| Financial risks | 0.10 |
| Earnings forecast risks | 0.10 |
| Liquidity premium for pre-IPO valuation | 0.00 |
| Market beta | 1.00 |
| Fundamental beta | 1.40 |

Current weighted average cost of capital (WACC) are composed of the risk-free interest rate of currently 0.9%, determined from the yield on long-term (10-year) Australian government bonds and an implicit risk premium for the overall market of

currently 8.0% (geometric mean). Finally, we assume that Clinuvel is targeting equity and debt capital structure of ~85%/15% representing the current debt to capital ratios of global pharmaceutical drug manufacturers. In total the weighted average costs of capital in the beginning of our detailed planning phase (2018/19e-19/20e) are expected to be approximately 11.9% (for details see the following table 2).

| Cost of Equity | % | 12.1% |
|---------------------------------------------------|---|-------|
| Risk free rate 10-year Australian government bond | % | 0.9% |
| Beta | | 1.40 |
| Risk premium | % | 8.0% |
| Small caps premium | % | 1.0% |
| Management premium | % | 1.0% |
| Liquidity premium | % | 0.0% |
| Private company premium | % | 0.0% |
| Target equity structure | % | 85.0% |
| Weighted costs of equity | % | 11.1% |
| Cost of debt | % | 4.9% |
| Risk free rate 10-year Australian government bond | % | 0.9% |
| Risk premium liabilities | % | 4.0% |
| Tax rate | % | 0.0% |
| Target debt structure | % | 15.0% |
| Weighted costs of debt | % | 0.7% |
| WACC based on target values | % | 11.9% |

- In our model, Clinuvel will have WACC in the terminal value, which do not differ from those of other mature companies. Accordingly, we assume a decrease in WACC from 11.9% to 5.9% in the terminal stage, representing an equity risk premium of 500 bps.
- Applying a recovery rate of 50%, we calculate an average annual **probability of default** of currently 7.3% for the terminal value (which we consider a very conservative approach);
- We expect a steadily declining asset turnover, enabling Clinuvel to generate revenue growth with lower capex needs in the future;

Our base-case scenario indicates an equity value of AUD 58.40 per share

We calculate an enterprise value of AUD 2,750.0 million. In these computations, 23.6% of our enterprise value calculation is derived from the terminal value, 10.0% from cash flows generated in the detailed planning phase 2018/19e-23/24e and 66.4% from cash flows generated in the subsequent rough planning phase 2023/24e-43/44e.

| Insolvency rate in terminal value | % | 7.3% |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Terminal Cost of capital | % | 5.9% |
| Present value of Terminal value | AUD mn | 649. |
| in % of Enterprise Value | % | 23.6% |
| Present value of FCFF during detailed planning phase | AUD mn | 276.: |
| in % of Enterprise Value | % | 10.0% |
| Present value of FCFF during rough planning phase | AUD mn | 1,824. |
| in % of Enterprise Value | % | 66.4% |
| Enterprise Value | AUD mn | 2,750. |
| Financial debt | AUD mn | 0.4 |
| Excess cash | AUD mn | 36. |
| Value of equity | AUD mn | 2,786. |
| Number of shares | mn | 47. |
| Estimated value per share | AUD | 58.4 |

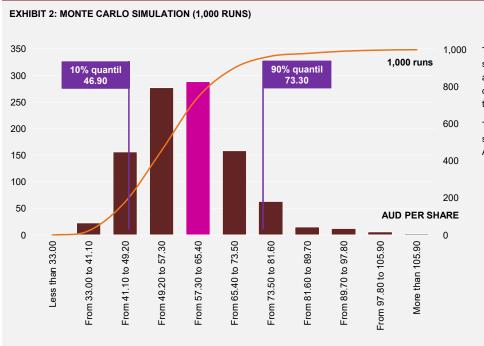
Advanced scenario analysis through Monte Carlo simulation

In Figure 2 below, the limits for the growth rate and EBIT margin in the terminal value were further extended and a total of 1,000 combinations of the two parameters were tested and evaluated.

It can be seen that equity values of less than AUD 1,580.0 million or more than AUD 5,422.7 million or less than AUD 33.10 and more than AUD 113.60 per share cannot be achieved by combining the two variable growth rates and EBIT margin in the terminal value, given our assumption regarding revenue growth and terminal value EBIT margins.

Confirmation of our buy rating

Against the background of our expected price potential of 52.1%, we confirm our buy rating for Clinuvel shares.



The scenario analysis is based on the assumptions underlying the model, with deviations in the average annual growth rate during the rough planning phase and in the terminal value.

The histogram shows a left-steep, right-skewed histogram with a mode between AUD 57.30 and AUD 65.40 per share.

SOURCE: SPHENE CAPITAL FORECAST

Multiples in achieving our price target

On the basis of our financial projections and the base case scenario of AUD 58.40 per share, which we have calculated, Clinuvel shares would be valued with the following multiples:

| | | Valuati | Valuation at current share price | | | uation at price ta | rget |
|----------------|---|----------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| | | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e |
| P/ER | х | 64.7x | 36.0x | 30.9x | 98.4x | 54.7x | 47.0x |
| EV/sales | х | 34.4x | 17.5x | 11.8x | 52.9x | 27.2x | 18.5x |
| EV/EBITDA | х | 65.1x | 34.3x | 23.4x | 100.2x | 53.2x | 36.7x |
| P/BR | х | 26.8x | 15.4x | 10.3x | 40.8x | 23.4x | 15.6x |
| Dividend yield | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

SOURCE: SPHENE CAPITAL FORECAST

Catalysts for our price target

In our view, the most important catalysts for Clinuvel's stock performance in the coming months are: (1) statements on the status of the clinical trials for the vitiligo product, (2) further coverage of the immense short selling in the shares, (3) a further year-on-year earnings improvement in 2018/19e; (4) news about progress regarding a potential treatment of xeroderma pigmentosum (XP); (5) news about the progress of the proof of concept study for variegate porphyria (VP); (6) statements on the company's willingness to interact with its shareholders.

Catalysts for achieving our price target

Weaknesses and risks

We see the following weaknesses and risks for our valuation findings: (1) Management considers shareholders as only one group among many stakeholders and has not taken their information needs seriously in the past. For example, not disclosing revenues or earnings in the reporting for the first and third quarter, the company's disclosing policy does not meet with international standards for companies of similar size, in our view; (2) During the conference call held after the FDA approval, management mentioned M&A activities to be an important element of future corporate strategy; with a vast majority of pharmaceutical takeovers to be value destructive we consider this to be a wrong decision; (3) Approval procedures seem to be more time consuming than usual, since many payors have been unaware of the need to treat EPP patients due to the rarity of the disease; (4) Since Clinuvel has restricted the product's availability only to those expert centres who have worked with EPP patients, long-term growth could be lower than expected; (5) Any safety concerns about the use of Scenesse to treat EPP could delay extension of the product to other applications, or might in a worst case scenario even lead to a distribution halt; (6) Turning Clinuvel from a research driven company into a commercial global entity entails certain organizational risks, which could endanger the profitability of the company and therefore our price target; (7) Growth from vitiligo might not materialize as expected, because injections may not respond properly to the local spots of non-pigmented skin properly; (8) Clinuvel might not be able to handle the complexity of organizational growth and could fail to manage the high-resource R&D and study work necessary for future applications.

Risks to achieving our price target

Australia-based Clinuvel Pharmaceuticals (Clinuvel) is a biopharmaceutical company developing the photoprotective pharmaceutical drug afamelanotide, a first-in-class dermatological drug that activates the production of melanin, the skin's natural defence against ultraviolet (UV) light, to protect patients from several sun-related diseases. Until now, Clinuvel focuses on the prophylactic treatment of erythropoietic protoporphyria (EPP), a rare and debilitating and antisocial disease that causes acute photosensitivity of the skin. Following the successful launch of the EPP treatment, Clinuvel is now focussing on introducing a Scenesse variant for children, as well as expanding its activities to additional medical indications such as the treatment of vitiligo, a pigmentation disorder, to some also known as Michael Jackson disease, to xeroderma pigmentosum, a skin condition that causes extreme sensitivity to ultraviolet (UV) rays from sunlight and a substantially increased incidence of skin cancer, and to variegate porphyria, a genetic disorder with similar symptoms to EPP.

In 2014, Clinuvel has obtained EMA (European Medicines Agency) authorisation under exceptional circumstances for the marketing of Scenesse in the EU. In 2019, FDA approval was granted in the US. In Germany, therapy costs between EUR 56,000 and EUR 84,600 per EPP patient were negotiated with the German government reimbursement body. Since Clinuvel has adopted a uniform global pricing policy, similar pricing should be negotiated in other countries, in our view.

Key product Scenesse

Clinuvel's lead compound, afamelanotide, is a proprietary first-in-class photo-protective drug. Distributed under the brand name "Scenesse", afamelanotide is a synthetic analogue of the natural peptide hormone Alpha-Melanocyte Stimulating Hormone, short Alpha-MSH or α -MSH. Normally, α -MSH is a naturally occurring hormone which is released by skin cells in response to the stimulation by ultraviolet radiation (UVR) following exposure to sunlight or artificial sources of UV. Despite its very short half-life of only a few seconds in the blood stream, α -MSH stimulates other skin cells (melanocytes) and activates the production of melanin, a dark brown pigment, which provides skin with colour and protection from UV/light. Therefore, melanin is known for its photoprotective effect. People with a melanin disorder, however, fail to produce an adequate rate and quality of melanin, which constitutes the photoprotective pigmentation of skin and hence protects against UVA and UVB.

Scenesse differs from α -MSH in that it is 10-1,000 times more potent and has a half-life of 30 minutes instead of seconds. The drug is even enhanced by Clinuvel's patented controlled release delivery mechanism which involves injecting an implant about the size of a grain of rice under the skin. This mechanism doubles melanin density levels and reduces side effects compared to daily liquid injections of afamelanotide.

Overview of the development pipeline

Scenesse is the only approved drug for treating a rare genetic disease called erythropoietic protoporphyria (EPP). Since product launch, more than 6,700 doses of the drug were delivered in clinical trials and post approval for the EPP treatment. Approximately 95% of patients treated with Scenesse continue treatment beyond the first year. The pipeline includes the following products:

- Clinuvel's development pipeline includes a paediatric (i.e. for children) formulation of Scenesse for EPP.
- The second indication where Scenesse may be applied to is vitiligo. To date, Clinuvel has undertaken several clinical studies of Scenesse in vitiligo. The first was an open-label study conducted in the US where Scenesse plus UVB therapy was compared with UVB therapy alone. Of 54 patients enrolled, 41 patients completed

the study. The extent of repigmentation in those receiving Scenesse was significantly greater than observed in the control group. A second double-blind (meaning that neither the patients nor those running the trial know which patients are receiving the drug) study was initiated in May 2014. Promising preliminary results were released in December 2015 for the seven patients who had completed the study up to that point, with an additional patient withdrawing consent. Another Phase II study was published in December, where the results showed that the combination therapy was clinically effective in achieving repigmentation in patients with vitiligo.

- Clinuvel repeatedly announced to actively pursue additional opportunities for the further use of Scenesse in relevant indications of unmet clinical need beyond porphyrias. This third indication could be **xeroderma pigmentosum** (XP), a rare skin condition that causes extreme sensitivity to ultraviolet (UV) rays from sunlight and a substantially increased incidence of skin cancers. This condition mostly affects the eyes and areas of skin exposed to the sun, in some cases also the nervous system.
- In addition, Clinuvel has announced to conduct a Phase IIa proof of concept study evaluating the effectiveness of Scenesse in variegate porphyria (VP), a genetic disorder with similar symptoms to EPP and with an estimated 11,600 patients worldwide still categorized an orphan disease.
- There have been ongoing discussions about a topical solutions (i. e. without injection) of Scenesse, which would be effective in protecting against hypersensitivity to the sunburn spectrum of light.
- In connection with the topical skin care market, Clinuvel announced concrete plans to launch a non-pharmaceutical product line under private label in Europe and Asia. These dermatological products should be complementary to Scenesse.

EXHIBIT 3: CHRONIC SKIN LESIONS OF EPP PATIENTS FOLLOWING SUN EXPOSURE





SOURCE: FITZPATRICK'S COLOR ATLAS AND SYNOPSIS OF CLINICAL DERMATOLOGY, DERMOCARE LABORATORIES

Regulatory timeline

In 2010, afamelanotide was added to the list of drugs reimbursable by the Italian National Health System for the treatment of EPP. In 2012, two Swiss insurers agreed to reimburse the drug too. In 2014, Clinuvel received full European approval for the prevention of phototoxicity in adult patients with EPP in Europe following the longest ever regulatory review by the European Medicines Authority (EMA). In June 2016, the first EPP patients received the drug under the approval.

In 2008, Scenesse was granted orphan drug designation by the US Food and Drug Administration (FDA), a New Drug Application (NDA) was submitted to the FDA in June 2018. In 2019, FDA approval was granted for the distribution in the US.

Profit and loss account, 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/1 |
|----------------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Revenues | AUD mn | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 17 |
| YoY | % | 23% | -43% | 52% | 29% | 29% | 97% | 165 |
| Material expenses | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | C |
| in % of total net sales | % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0 |
| Gross profit | AUD mn | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 17 |
| in % of total net sales | % | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100 |
| Expenses | AUD mn | -13.6 | -11.0 | -9.6 | -8.5 | -14.1 | -10.3 | -10 |
| in % of total net sales | % | -597% | -850% | -491% | -336% | -433% | -161% | -59 |
| Clinical development | AUD mn | -2.6 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0 |
| Drug formulating R&D | AUD mn | -2.5 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -0 |
| Regulatory and non-clinical | AUD mn | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1 |
| Clinical, regulatory and commercial overhead | AUD mn | -2.1 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -2 |
| Business marketing and listing | AUD mn | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0 |
| Licenses patents and trademarks | AUD mn | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0 |
| General operations | AUD mn | -4.8 | -4.7 | -4.4 | -4.5 | -10.5 | -5.6 | -4 |
| Other operating income | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | C |
| in % of total net sales | % | 0% | 0% | 48% | 18% | 14% | 12% | 1 |
| Other expenses | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| EBITDA | AUD mn | -11.3 | -9.7 | -6.7 | -5.5 | -10.4 | -3.1 | 7 |
| in % of total net sales | % | -497% | -750% | -344% | -217% | -319% | -49% | 42 |
| YoY | % | 5% | -14% | -30% | -19% | 89% | -70% | -329 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | AUD mn | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0 |
| in % of total net sales | % | -4% | -5% | -3% | -1% | -1% | 0% | C |
| EBIT | AUD mn | -11.4 | -9.8 | -6.8 | -5.5 | -10.4 | -3.2 | 7 |
| in % of total net sales | % | -501% | -755% | -346% | -219% | -319% | -49% | 42 |
| YoY | % | -1% | -14% | -30% | -19% | 88% | -70% | -326 |
| Interest income | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | C |
| Interest costs | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | C |
| ЕВТ | AUD mn | -11.4 | -9.8 | -6.8 | -5.5 | -10.4 | -3.2 | 7 |
| in % of total net sales | % | -501% | -755% | -346% | -219% | -319% | -49% | 42 |
| Income taxes | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| Other taxes | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| in % of EBT | % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | C |
| Tax loss carry forward | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 129.2 | 121 |
| Net income after taxes | AUD mn | -11.4 | -9.8 | -6.8 | -5.5 | -10.4 | -3.2 | 7 |
| in % of total net sales | % | -501% | -755% | -346% | -219% | -319% | -49% | 42 |
| YoY | % | -1% | -14% | -30% | -19% | 88% | -70% | -326 |
| Minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0 |
| Net income after minorities | USD Mio. | -11.4 | -9.8 | -6.8 | -5.5 | -10.4 | -3.1 | 7 |
| Number of shares | 1,000 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 35.3 | 38.7 | 43.4 | 45.3 | 47 |
| Earnings per share (basic) | AUD | -0.38 | -0.32 | -0.19 | -0.14 | -0.24 | -0.07 | 0. |

Profit and loss account, 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/24 |
|----------------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Revenues | AUD mn | 25.8 | 51.5 | 98.6 | 141.7 | 210.5 | 288.2 | 393 |
| YoY | % | 52% | 100% | 91% | 44% | 49% | 37% | 37 |
| Material expenses | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| in % of total net sales | % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0' |
| Gross profit | AUD mn | 25.8 | 51.5 | 98.6 | 141.7 | 210.5 | 288.2 | 393 |
| in % of total net sales | % | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 1009 |
| Expenses | AUD mn | -13.3 | -24.8 | -48.9 | -71.0 | -106.5 | -147.2 | -202 |
| in % of total net sales | % | -52% | -48% | -50% | -50% | -51% | -51% | -52 |
| Clinical development | AUD mn | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1. |
| Drug formulating R&D | AUD mn | -1.7 | -4.4 | -9.6 | -13.9 | -20.8 | -28.8 | -39 |
| Regulatory and non-clinical | AUD mn | -1.6 | -2.4 | -4.4 | -6.3 | -9.5 | -13.1 | -18 |
| Clinical, regulatory and commercial overhead | AUD mn | -2.6 | -5.0 | -9.3 | -13.5 | -20.2 | -27.9 | -38. |
| Business marketing and listing | AUD mn | -1.1 | -1.9 | -3.2 | -4.6 | -7.0 | -9.6 | -13. |
| Licenses patents and trademarks | AUD mn | -0.5 | -1.0 | -2.2 | -3.2 | -4.8 | -6.7 | -9. |
| General operations | AUD mn | -5.7 | -10.1 | -20.0 | -29.0 | -43.5 | -60.2 | -83. |
| Other operating income | AUD mn | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0. |
| in % of total net sales | % | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 00 |
| Other expenses | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| EBITDA | AUD mn | 12.9 | 27.2 | 50.3 | 71.4 | 104.8 | 141.8 | 191. |
| in % of total net sales | % | 50% | 53% | 51% | 50% | 50% | 49% | 499 |
| YoY | % | 81% | 110% | 85% | 42% | 47% | 35% | 359 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| in % of total net sales | % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 00 |
| EBIT | AUD mn | 12.9 | 27.2 | 50.3 | 71.4 | 104.8 | 141.8 | 191. |
| in % of total net sales | % | 50% | 53% | 51% | 50% | 50% | 49% | 499 |
| YoY | % | 82% | 110% | 85% | 42% | 47% | 35% | 359 |
| Interest income | AUD mn | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3. |
| Interest costs | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| ЕВТ | AUD mn | 13.2 | 28.3 | 50.9 | 72.5 | 106.4 | 144.1 | 194. |
| in % of total net sales | % | 51% | 55% | 52% | 51% | 51% | 50% | 499 |
| Income taxes | AUD mn | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -13.2 | -31.9 | -43.2 | -58. |
| Other taxes | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| in % of EBT | % | 2% | 0% | 0% | -18% | -30% | -30% | -30 |
| Tax loss carry forward | AUD mn | 107.9 | 79.6 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Net income after taxes | AUD mn | 13.5 | 28.3 | 50.9 | 59.3 | 74.5 | 100.9 | 136. |
| in % of total net sales | % | 52% | 55% | 52% | 42% | 35% | 35% | 35 |
| YoY | % | 89% | 111% | 80% | 16% | 26% | 35% | 359 |
| Minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Net income after minorities | USD Mio. | 13.5 | 28.3 | 50.9 | 59.3 | 74.5 | 100.9 | 136 |
| Number of shares | 1,000 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47. |
| Earnings per share (basic) | AUD | 0.28 | 0.59 | 1.07 | 1.24 | 1.56 | 2.11 | 2.8 |

Segments, 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total revenues | AUD mn | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 17.0 |
| Revenues from EPP | AUD mn | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 17.0 |
| Revenues from Vitiligo | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Revenues from VP | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Revenues from XP | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| YoY | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 164.6% |
| Revenues from EPP | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 164.6% |
| Revenues from Vitiligo | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | n/a |
| Revenues from VP | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | n/a |
| Revenues from XP | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | n/a |
| Share | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Revenues from EPP | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Revenues from Vitiligo | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Revenues from VP | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Revenues from XP | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SOURCE: COMPANY DATA, SPHENE CAPITAL | | | | | | | | |

Segments, 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/24e |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total revenues | AUD mn | 25.8 | 51.4 | 98.5 | 141.7 | 210.5 | 288.2 | 393.4 |
| Revenues from EPP | AUD mn | 25.8 | 51.4 | 98.5 | 141.6 | 190.4 | 238.4 | 291.2 |
| Revenues from Vitiligo | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 14.4 | 35.9 |
| Revenues from VP | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 26.5 | 39.7 |
| Revenues from XP | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 26.6 |
| YoY | % | 51.6% | 99.7% | 91.6% | 43.8% | 48.6% | 36.9% | 36.5% |
| Revenues from EPP | % | 51.6% | 99.7% | 91.6% | 43.8% | 34.4% | 25.2% | 22.1% |
| Revenues from Vitiligo | % | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 100.0% | 150.0% |
| Revenues from VP | % | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 105.6% | 50.0% |
| Revenues from XP | % | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 200.0% |
| Share | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Revenues from EPP | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 90.5% | 82.8% | 74.0% |
| Revenues from Vitiligo | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 5.0% | 9.1% |
| Revenues from VP | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.1% | 9.2% | 10.1% |
| Revenues from XP | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 6.8% |
| SOURCE: COMPANY DATA, SPHENE CAPITAL FORECAST | | | | | | | | |

Balance sheet (Assets), 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term assets | AUD mn | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Intangible assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Property, plant and equipment | AUD mn | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Participations | AUD mn | 5.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deferred taxes | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other non-financial assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receivables to participations | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pre-paid accounts | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Short-term assets | AUD mn | 14.6 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 13.6 | 20.0 | 28.5 |
| Inventories | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| DIO | d | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.4 | 60.7 | 26.3 |
| Receivables and other assets | AUD mn | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 |
| DSO | d | 154.0 | 280.2 | 319.6 | 225.9 | 216.5 | 270.5 | 68.7 |
| Receivables from participations | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receivables from not paid in capital | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other short-term assets | AUD mn | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Cash | AUD mn | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 23.8 |
| thereof collateralized | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Accrued income | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Equity not covered by assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Balance sheet (Assets), 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/24e |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term assets | AUD mn | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Intangible assets | AUD mn | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Property, plant and equipment | AUD mn | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Participations | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deferred taxes | AUD mn | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other non-financial assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receivables to participations | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pre-paid accounts | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Short-term assets | AUD mn | 42.3 | 74.9 | 131.9 | 196.8 | 280.1 | 390.9 | 540.6 |
| Inventories | AUD mn | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 9.8 |
| DIO | d | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Receivables and other assets | AUD mn | 5.1 | 10.2 | 19.5 | 28.0 | 41.6 | 57.0 | 77.8 |
| DSO | d | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 |
| Receivables from participations | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receivables from not paid in capital | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other short-term assets | AUD mn | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cash | AUD mn | 36.2 | 63.5 | 110.0 | 165.3 | 233.3 | 326.8 | 453.1 |
| thereof collateralized | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Accrued income | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Equity not covered by assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total assets | AUD mn | 42.9 | 75.3 | 132.6 | 197.7 | 281.5 | 392.8 | 543.2 |

Balance sheet (Liabilities). 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | | | |
| Equity | AUD mn | 16.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 17.8 | 25.4 |
| Equity ratio | % | 81% | 85% | 88% | 90% | 82% | 89% | 89% |
| Subscribed capital | AUD mn | 113.3 | 119.3 | 126.7 | 133.6 | 138.5 | 146.8 | 148.4 |
| Capital reserve | AUD mn | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 |
| Retained earnings | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Profit/Loss | AUD mn | -100.1 | -107.5 | -114.1 | -119.6 | -129.9 | -133.1 | -125.8 |
| Minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Not paid in capital | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Special item | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pension reserves | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other reserves | AUD mn | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Total liabilities | AUD mn | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| Bonds | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial liabilities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Trade payables | AUD mn | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| Days | d | 543 | 579 | 266 | 157 | 205 | 88 | 49 |
| Other liabilities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Liabilities to minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Accrued expenses | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total liabilities | AUD mn | 20.2 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 20.1 | 28.6 |

Balance sheet (Liabilities). 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/24 |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | | | |
| Equity | AUD mn | 39.4 | 68.3 | 119.3 | 178.6 | 253.1 | 354.0 | 490.2 |
| Equity ratio | % | 92% | 91% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% | 90% |
| Subscribed capital | AUD mn | 148.6 | 149.0 | 149.0 | 149.0 | 149.0 | 149.0 | 149. |
| Capital reserve | AUD mn | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3. |
| Retained earnings | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Profit/Loss | AUD mn | -112.7 | -84.4 | -33.4 | 25.9 | 100.4 | 201.3 | 337. |
| Minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Not paid in capital | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Special item | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pension reserves | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other reserves | AUD mn | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 14.8 |
| Total liabilities | AUD mn | 2.5 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 13.8 | 20.4 | 28.0 | 38.: |
| Bonds | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial liabilities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Trade payables | AUD mn | 2.5 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 13.8 | 20.4 | 28.0 | 38. |
| Days | d | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 3 |
| Other liabilities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Liabilities to minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Accrued expenses | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total liabilities | AUD mn | 42.9 | 75.3 | 132.6 | 197.7 | 281.5 | 392.8 | 543. |

Balance sheet (Assets. normalized). 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/1 |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term assets | % | 27.5% | 4.0% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 0.5% |
| Intangible assets | % | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Property. plant and equipment | % | 1.1% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 0.5% |
| Participations | % | 26.4% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Deferred taxes | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Other non-financial assets | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Receivables to participations | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Pre-paid accounts | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Short-term assets | % | 72.5% | 96.0% | 99.1% | 99.3% | 99.5% | 99.2% | 99.5% |
| Inventories | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.1% | 5.4% | 4.3% |
| Receivables and other assets | % | 4.8% | 6.3% | 11.0% | 9.2% | 14.4% | 24.0% | 11.39 |
| Receivables from participations | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Receivables from not paid in capital | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Other short-term assets | % | 7.2% | 10.2% | 8.6% | 4.8% | 1.5% | 1.1% | 0.89 |
| Cash | % | 60.4% | 79.5% | 79.5% | 85.3% | 77.5% | 68.7% | 83.0% |
| thereof collateralized | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Accrued income | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Equity not covered by assets | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Balance sheet (Assets. normalized). 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/24e |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term assets | % | 1.5% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| Intangible assets | % | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Property. plant and equipment | % | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| Participations | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Deferred taxes | % | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Other non-financial assets | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Receivables to participations | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Pre-paid accounts | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Short-term assets | % | 98.5% | 99.6% | 99.5% | 99.5% | 99.5% | 99.5% | 99.5% |
| Inventories | % | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.8% |
| Receivables and other assets | % | 11.9% | 13.5% | 14.7% | 14.2% | 14.8% | 14.5% | 14.3% |
| Receivables from participations | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Receivables from not paid in capital | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Other short-term assets | % | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cash | % | 84.4% | 84.4% | 83.0% | 83.6% | 82.9% | 83.2% | 83.4% |
| thereof collateralized | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Accrued income | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Equity not covered by assets | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Total assets | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| SOURCE: COMPANY DATA. SPHENE CAPITAL | FORECAST | | | | | | | |

Balance sheet (Liabilities. normalized). 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 |
|---------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | | | |
| Equity | % | 81.4% | 85.3% | 87.5% | 89.9% | 82.1% | 88.6% | 88.9% |
| Subscribed capital | % | 562.0% | 746.0% | 801.2% | 778.7% | 1014.9% | 728.8% | 518.8% |
| Capital reserve | % | 15.9% | 11.4% | 7.9% | 8.4% | 19.8% | 20.3% | 9.9% |
| Retained earnings | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Profit/Loss | % | -496.6% | -672.1% | -721.6% | -697.1% | -952.4% | -660.7% | -439.9% |
| Minorities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Not paid in capital | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Minorities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| Special item | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Pension reserves | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Other reserves | % | 1.6% | 1.7% | 3.3% | 3.6% | 4.2% | 3.6% | 3.0% |
| Total liabilities | % | 17.0% | 13.0% | 9.2% | 6.4% | 13.6% | 7.8% | 8.0% |
| Bonds | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Financial liabilities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Trade payables | % | 17.0% | 13.0% | 9.2% | 6.4% | 13.6% | 7.8% | 8.0% |
| Other liabilities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Liabilities to minorities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Accrued expenses | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Total liabilities | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Balance sheet (Liabilities. normalized). 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/246 |
|---------------------------|---|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | | | |
| Equity | % | 91.9% | 90.8% | 90.0% | 90.3% | 89.9% | 90.1% | 90.2% |
| Subscribed capital | % | 346.4% | 197.9% | 112.4% | 75.3% | 52.9% | 37.9% | 27.4% |
| Capital reserve | % | 8.1% | 4.9% | 2.8% | 1.9% | 1.3% | 0.9% | 0.7% |
| Retained earnings | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Profit/Loss | % | -262.6% | -112.0% | -25.2% | 13.1% | 35.7% | 51.2% | 62.1% |
| Minorities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Not paid in capital | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Minorities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Special item | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Pension reserves | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Other reserves | % | 2.3% | 2.6% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.7% |
| Total liabilities | % | 5.8% | 6.6% | 7.2% | 7.0% | 7.3% | 7.1% | 7.0% |
| Bonds | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Financial liabilities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Trade payables | % | 5.8% | 6.6% | 7.2% | 7.0% | 7.3% | 7.1% | 7.0% |
| Other liabilities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Liabilities to minorities | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Accrued expenses | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Total liabilities | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Cash flow statement. 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/1 |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Net income | AUD mn | -11.4 | -9.8 | -6.8 | -5.5 | -10.4 | -3.2 | 7 |
| Depreciations | AUD mn | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Write-ups on fixed assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Inventory | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -(|
| ∆ Trade receivables | AUD mn | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -2.9 | • |
| ∆ Other receivables | AUD mn | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Deferred taxes (assets) | AUD mn | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Provisions | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Other provisions | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | (|
| \(\) Short term provisions | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Payables | AUD mn | 0.6 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -0.3 | (|
| ∆ Other debt | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Special item | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Deferred taxes (liabilities) | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| Currency adjustments | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| Other adjustments | AUD mn | -6.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 1.4 | (|
| Operating cash flow | AUD mn | -9.5 | -10.0 | -6.9 | -4.8 | -4.5 | -5.0 | (|
| YoY | % | -19% | 6% | -31% | -30% | -6% | 11% | -297 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Disbursements for purchases of fixed assets | AUD mn | -5.3 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| Payments for investments in intangibles | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| Payments for investments in tangibles | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | (|
| Other adjustments | AUD mn | 7.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| nvesting cash flow | AUD mn | 2.5 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -(|
| YoY | % | -74% | 88% | -91% | -101% | 208% | 817% | -3 |
| | ALID | | | | 4.0 | 4.5 | | |
| Free cash flow | AUD mn | -6.9 | -5.2 | -6.5 | -4.8 | - 4.5 -6% | -5.1 13% | 201 |
| YoY | 70 | 224% | -25% | 23% | -25% | -0% | 13% | -29 |
| Δ Share capital | AUD mn | 0.1 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 8.3 | |
| ∆ Capital reserves | AUD mn | 1.0 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | _ |
| ∆ Bank debt | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Bonds | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| ∆ Other financial debt | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (|
| Outflow for dividends | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Other adjustments | AUD mn | -1.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -5.9 | -1.3 | -1 |
| Financing cash flow | AUD mn | 0.0 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 0.2 | 8.4 | - |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Change in cash | AUD mn | -6.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 2.1 | -4.3 | 3.3 | , |
| Currency adjustments | AUD mn | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | |
| Cash at beginning of period | ALID mm | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 4 |
| astracheninning of behon | AUD mn | 19.4 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 1: |

Cash flow statement. 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/24 |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Net income | AUD mn | 13.5 | 28.3 | 50.9 | 59.3 | 74.5 | 100.9 | 136. |
| Depreciations | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Write-ups on fixed assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Δ Inventory | AUD mn | 0.6 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -2. |
| Δ Trade receivables | AUD mn | -1.9 | -5.1 | -9.3 | -8.5 | -13.6 | -15.3 | -20. |
| Δ Other receivables | AUD mn | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Δ Deferred taxes (assets) | AUD mn | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Δ Provisions | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Δ Other provisions | AUD mn | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 |
| Δ Short term provisions | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Δ Payables | AUD mn | 0.2 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 10.: |
| Δ Other debt | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Δ Special item | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Δ Deferred taxes (liabilities) | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Currency adjustments | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other adjustments | AUD mn | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Operating cash flow | AUD mn | 11.7 | 26.7 | 46.8 | 55.6 | 68.5 | 94.0 | 127. |
| YoY | % | 20% | 124% | 75% | 19% | 23% | 37% | 35% |
| Disbursements for purchases of fixed assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Payments for investments in intangibles | AUD mn | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Payments for investments in tangibles | AUD mn | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0. |
| Other adjustments | AUD mn | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Investing cash flow | AUD mn | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0. |
| YoY | % | 1295% | -102% | -1998% | -8% | 60% | 13% | 36% |
| Free cash flow | AUD mn | 10.8 | 26.7 | 46.5 | 55.3 | 68.0 | 93.5 | 126. |
| YoY | % | 9% | 148% | 74% | 19% | 23% | 38% | 35% |
| A Change and the | ALID | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Δ Share capital | AUD mn | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Δ Capital reserves Δ Bank debt | AUD mn | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Δ Bonds | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Δ Other financial debt | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Outflow for dividends | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Other adjustments | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Financing cash flow | AUD mn | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Change in cash | AUD mn | 11.6 | 27.3 | 46.5 | 55.3 | 68.0 | 93.5 | 126. |
| Currency adjustments | AUD mn | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Cash at beginning of period | AUD mn | 23.8 | 36.2 | 63.5 | 110.0 | 165.3 | 233.3 | 326. |
| Cash at end of period | AUD mn | 36.2 | 63.5 | 110.0 | 165.3 | 233.3 | 326.8 | 453. |

One view I. 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Key data | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | AUD mn | 2.276 | 1.294 | 1.963 | 2.527 | 3.260 | 6.420 | 16.985 |
| Gross profit | AUD mn | 2.276 | 1.294 | 1.963 | 2.527 | 3.260 | 6.420 | 16.985 |
| EBITDA | AUD mn | -11.317 | -9.705 | -6.745 | -5.488 | -10.388 | -3.128 | 7.167 |
| EBIT | AUD mn | -11.409 | -9.767 | -6.803 | -5.526 | -10.414 | -3.154 | 7.114 |
| EBT | AUD mn | -11.409 | -9.767 | -6.803 | -5.526 | -10.414 | -3.154 | 7.114 |
| Net income | AUD mn | -11.409 | -9.767 | -6.803 | -5.526 | -10.414 | -3.154 | 7.114 |
| Nr. of employees | | n/a |
| Per share data | | | | | | | | |
| Price high | AUD | 2.55 | 2.30 | 2.73 | 2.10 | 5.10 | 5.00 | 9.19 |
| Price low | AUD | 1.63 | 1.41 | 1.50 | 0.92 | 1.30 | 2.50 | 4.10 |
| Price average/last | AUD | 2.03 | 1.68 | 1.92 | 1.57 | 3.27 | 3.30 | 6.65 |
| Price average/last | AUD | 1.66 | 1.59 | 1.97 | 1.70 | 2.84 | 4.32 | 6.98 |
| EPS | AUD | -0.38 | -0.32 | -0.19 | -0.14 | -0.24 | -0.07 | 0.15 |
| BVPS | AUD | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.26 | 0.39 | 0.53 |
| CFPS | AUD | -0.31 | -0.33 | -0.20 | -0.12 | -0.10 | -0.11 | 0.21 |
| Dividend | AUD | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Price target | AUD | | | | | | | |
| Performance to price target | % | | | | | | | |
| Profitability ratios (based on sales) | | | | | | | | |
| EBITDA margin | % | -497.2% | -750.0% | -343.5% | -217.2% | -318.6% | -48.7% | 42.2% |
| EBIT margin | % | -501.3% | -754.8% | -346.5% | -218.7% | -319.5% | -49.1% | 41.9% |
| Pretax margin | % | -501.3% | -754.8% | -346.5% | -218.7% | -319.5% | -49.1% | 41.9% |
| Net margin | % | -501.3% | -754.8% | -346.5% | -218.7% | -319.5% | -49.1% | 41.9% |
| FCF margin | % | -305.0% | -404.0% | -328.8% | -190.5% | -139.3% | -80.0% | 58.0% |
| ROE | % | -69.5% | -71.6% | -49.2% | -35.8% | -92.9% | -17.7% | 28.0% |
| NWC/Sales | % | -108.2% | -82.9% | 14.8% | 19.0% | 28.7% | 67.5% | 12.9% |
| Revenues per head | AUDk | n/a |
| EBIT per head | AUDk | n/a |
| Capex/Sales | % | 0.7% | -2.1% | -1.3% | -0.2% | 0.6% | -1.9% | -0.2% |
| Growth ratios | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | % | 23.3% | -43.1% | 51.7% | 28.7% | 29.0% | 96.9% | 164.6% |
| Gross profit | % | 23.3% | -43.1% | 51.7% | 28.7% | 29.0% | 96.9% | 164.6% |
| EBITDA | % | 4.7% | -14.2% | -30.5% | -18.6% | 89.3% | -69.9% | -329.1% |
| EBIT | % | -1.0% | -14.4% | -30.4% | -18.8% | 88.5% | -69.7% | -325.6% |
| EBT | % | -1.0% | -14.4% | -30.4% | -18.8% | 88.5% | -69.7% | -325.6% |
| Net income | % | -1.0% | -14.4% | -30.4% | -18.8% | 88.5% | -69.7% | -325.6% |
| EPS | % | 888.8% | -15.5% | -39.3% | -25.9% | 67.9% | -71.3% | -314.5% |
| CFPS | % | 703.9% | 4.3% | -40.1% | -36.4% | -16.0% | 6.5% | -287.0% |
| SOURCE: COMPANY DATA. SPHENE CAPITAL | | | | | | | | |

One view I. 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/24e |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Key data | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | AUD mn | 25.750 | 51.505 | 98.600 | 141.720 | 210.517 | 288.153 | 393.411 |
| Gross profit | AUD mn | 25.750 | 51.505 | 98.600 | 141.720 | 210.517 | 288.153 | 393.411 |
| EBITDA | AUD mn | 12.942 | 27.191 | 50.307 | 71.406 | 104.767 | 141.756 | 191.321 |
| EBIT | AUD mn | 12.942 | 27.191 | 50.307 | 71.406 | 104.767 | 141.756 | 191.321 |
| EBT | AUD mn | 13.175 | 28.330 | 50.941 | 72.506 | 106.420 | 144.089 | 194.589 |
| Net income | AUD mn | 13.457 | 28.330 | 50.941 | 59.345 | 74.494 | 100.862 | 136.212 |
| Nr. of employees | | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Per share data | | | | | | | | |
| Price high | AUD | 13.00 | 25.74 | | | | | |
| Price low | AUD | 6.13 | 9.82 | | | | | |
| Price average/last | AUD | 8.75 | 17.47 | | | | | |
| Price average/last | AUD | 11.01 | 38.40 | 38.40 | 38.40 | 38.40 | 38.40 | 38.40 |
| EPS | AUD | 0.28 | 0.59 | 1.07 | 1.24 | 1.56 | 2.11 | 2.85 |
| BVPS | AUD | 0.83 | 1.43 | 2.50 | 3.74 | 5.30 | 7.42 | 10.27 |
| CFPS | AUD | 0.24 | 0.56 | 0.98 | 1.16 | 1.43 | 1.97 | 2.66 |
| Dividend | AUD | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Price target | AUD | | | | | | | 58.40 |
| Performance to price target | % | | | | | | | 52.1% |
| Profitability ratios (based on sales) | | | | | | | | |
| EBITDA margin | % | 50.3% | 52.8% | 51.0% | 50.4% | 49.8% | 49.2% | 48.6% |
| EBIT margin | % | 50.3% | 52.8% | 51.0% | 50.4% | 49.8% | 49.2% | 48.6% |
| Pretax margin | % | 51.2% | 55.0% | 51.7% | 51.2% | 50.6% | 50.0% | 49.5% |
| Net margin | % | 52.3% | 55.0% | 51.7% | 41.9% | 35.4% | 35.0% | 34.6% |
| FCF margin | % | 41.8% | 51.8% | 47.2% | 39.0% | 32.3% | 32.5% | 32.1% |
| ROE | % | 34.1% | 41.5% | 42.7% | 33.2% | 29.4% | 28.5% | 27.8% |
| NWC/Sales | % | 12.6% | 12.6% | 12.6% | 12.6% | 12.6% | 12.6% | 12.6% |
| Revenues per head | AUDk | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| EBIT per head | AUDk | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Capex/Sales | % | -0.1% | -0.3% | -0.3% | -0.2% | -0.2% | -0.2% | -0.2% |
| Growth ratios | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | % | 51.6% | 100.0% | 91.4% | 43.7% | 48.5% | 36.9% | 36.5% |
| Gross profit | % | 51.6% | 100.0% | 91.4% | 43.7% | 48.5% | 36.9% | 36.5% |
| EBITDA | % | 80.6% | 110.1% | 85.0% | 41.9% | 46.7% | 35.3% | 35.0% |
| EBIT | % | 81.9% | 110.1% | 85.0% | 41.9% | 46.7% | 35.3% | 35.0% |
| EBT | % | 85.2% | 115.0% | 79.8% | 42.3% | 46.8% | 35.4% | 35.0% |
| Net income | % | 89.1% | 110.5% | 79.8% | 16.5% | 25.5% | 35.4% | 35.0% |
| EPS | % | 90.7% | 110.5% | 79.8% | 16.5% | 25.5% | 35.4% | 35.0% |
| CFPS | % | 17.7% | 128.1% | 75.5% | 18.7% | 23.2% | 37.4% | 35.0% |
| SOURCE: COMPANY DATA. SPHENE CAPITAL FORECAST | | | | | | | | |

One view II. 2010/11-2016/17

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/1 |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Balance sheet ratios | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed assets | AUD mn | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Financial assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Current assets | AUD mn | 14.6 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 13.6 | 20.0 | 28 |
| Equity | AUD mn | 16.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 17.8 | 25 |
| Liabilities | AUD mn | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2 |
| Equity ratio | % | 81.4% | 85.3% | 87.5% | 89.9% | 82.1% | 88.6% | 88.9 |
| Gearing | % | -74.2% | -93.3% | -90.8% | -94.8% | -94.4% | -77.6% | -93.4 |
| Working Capital | AUD mn | -2.5 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 2 |
| Asset Turnover | Х | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | C |
| EBITDA-ICR | х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n |
| Enterprise Value | | | | | | | | |
| Nr. of shares | 1.000 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 35.3 | 38.7 | 43.4 | 45.3 | 47 |
| Market cap. high | AUD mn | 77.4 | 70.7 | 96.4 | 81.3 | 221.2 | 226.4 | 438 |
| Market cap. low | AUD mn | 49.5 | 43.4 | 52.9 | 35.6 | 56.4 | 113.2 | 195 |
| Market cap. average | AUD mn | 61.6 | 51.7 | 67.8 | 60.8 | 141.8 | 149.4 | 317 |
| Market cap. last | AUD mn | 50.4 | 48.9 | 69.5 | 65.8 | 123.2 | 195.6 | 332 |
| Net debt | AUD mn | -12.2 | -12.7 | -12.6 | -14.6 | -10.6 | -13.8 | -23 |
| Pension reserves | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | C |
| Minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | C |
| Non operating financial assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | C |
| Enterprise Value high | AUD mn | 65.2 | 58.0 | 83.8 | 66.6 | 210.6 | 212.6 | 414 |
| Enterprise Value low | AUD mn | 37.3 | 30.7 | 40.4 | 21.0 | 45.8 | 99.4 | 171 |
| Enterprise Value average | AUD mn | 49.5 | 39.0 | 55.2 | 46.1 | 131.3 | 135.6 | 293 |
| Enterprise Value last | AUD mn | 38.2 | 36.2 | 57.0 | 51.2 | 112.6 | 181.8 | 309 |
| Valuation ratios | | | | | | | | |
| EV/sales high | X | 28.67 | 44.84 | 42.67 | 26.38 | 64.61 | 33.11 | 24. |
| EV/sales low | Х | 16.39 | 23.69 | 20.56 | 8.30 | 14.05 | 15.48 | 10. |
| EV/sales average | Х | 21.73 | 30.11 | 28.11 | 18.26 | 40.26 | 21.12 | 17.: |
| EV/sales last | Х | 16.79 | 27.97 | 29.01 | 20.25 | 34.54 | 28.32 | 18. |
| EV/EBITDA high | Х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 57 |
| EV/EBITDA low | Х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 24 |
| EV/EBITDA average | Х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 40 |
| EV/EBITDA last | Х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 43 |
| EV/EBIT high | х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 58 |
| EV/EBIT low | х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 24 |
| EV/EBIT average | Х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 41 |
| EV/EBIT last | Х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 43 |
| P/E high | Х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 62 |
| P/E low | Х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 27 |
| P/E average | х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 4 |
| P/E last | X | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 47 |

One view II. 2017/18-2023/24e

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2017/18 | 2018/19e | 2019/20e | 2020/21e | 2021/22e | 2022/23e | 2023/24 |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Balance sheet ratios | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed assets | AUD mn | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2 |
| Financial assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Current assets | AUD mn | 42.3 | 74.9 | 131.9 | 196.8 | 280.1 | 390.9 | 540 |
| Equity | AUD mn | 39.4 | 68.3 | 119.3 | 178.6 | 253.1 | 354.0 | 490 |
| Liabilities | AUD mn | 2.5 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 13.8 | 20.4 | 28.0 | 38 |
| Equity ratio | % | 91.9% | 90.8% | 90.0% | 90.3% | 89.9% | 90.1% | 90.2 |
| Gearing | % | -91.8% | -92.9% | -92.2% | -92.5% | -92.1% | -92.3% | -92.4 |
| Working Capital | AUD mn | 3.2 | 6.5 | 12.4 | 17.8 | 26.4 | 36.2 | 49 |
| Asset Turnover | х | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0 |
| EBITDA-ICR | х | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/ |
| Enterprise Value | | | | | | | | |
| Nr. of shares | 1.000 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47 |
| Market cap. high | AUD mn | 620.6 | 1,228.7 | | | | | |
| Market cap. low | AUD mn | 292.6 | 468.8 | | | | | |
| Market cap. average | AUD mn | 417.7 | 833.9 | | | | | |
| Market cap. last | AUD mn | 525.6 | 1,833.0 | 1,833.0 | 1,833.0 | 1,833.0 | 1,833.0 | 1,833 |
| Net debt | AUD mn | -36.2 | -63.5 | -110.0 | -165.2 | -233.2 | -326.8 | -453 |
| Pension reserves | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Minorities | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Non operating financial assets | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Enterprise Value high | AUD mn | 584.4 | 1,165.2 | | | | | |
| Enterprise Value low | AUD mn | 256.4 | 405.3 | | | | | |
| Enterprise Value average | AUD mn | 381.5 | 770.5 | | | | | |
| Enterprise Value last | AUD mn | 489.4 | 1,769.6 | 1,723.1 | 1,667.8 | 1,599.8 | 1,506.3 | 1,380 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Valuation ratios | | | | | | | | |
| EV/sales high | Х | 22.69 | 22.62 | | | | | |
| EV/sales low | х | 9.96 | 7.87 | | | | | |
| EV/sales average | х | 14.81 | 14.96 | | | | | |
| EV/sales last | Х | 19.00 | 34.36 | 17.48 | 11.77 | 7.60 | 5.23 | 3.5 |
| EV/EBITDA high | Х | 45.2 | 42.9 | | | | | |
| EV/EBITDA low | Х | 19.8 | 14.9 | | | | | |
| EV/EBITDA average | Х | 29.5 | 28.3 | | | | | |
| EV/EBITDA last | X | 37.8 | 65.1 | 34.3 | 23.4 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 7 |
| EV/EBIT high | X | 45.2 | 42.9 | | | | | |
| EV/EBIT low | Х | 19.8 | 14.9 | | | | | |
| EV/EBIT average | Х | 29.5 | 28.3 | | | | | |
| EV/EBIT last | х | 37.8 | 65.1 | 34.3 | 23.4 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 7 |
| P/E high | х | 46.1 | 43.4 | | | | | |
| P/E low | х | 21.7 | 16.5 | | | | | |
| P/E average | х | 31.0 | 29.4 | | | | | |
| P/E last | Х | 39.1 | 64.7 | 36.0 | 30.9 | 24.6 | 18.2 | 13. |

Prevalence EPP

| Prevalence (EPP). worldwide. reported | 6.902 |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| | |
| Europe | 1.926 |
| GER | 400 |
| AUT | 40 |
| SUI | 65 |
| FRA | 300 |
| GBR | 389 |
| IRE | 12 |
| ITA | 120 |
| Benelux | 241 |
| DEN | 135 |
| SWE | 51 |
| NOR | 47 |
| ESP | 26 |
| POR | 100 |
| Other territories in Europe | 0 |
| | |
| America | 4.443 |
| USA | 4.300 |
| CDN | 125 |
| BRZ | 18 |
| Other territories in the Americas | 0 |
| Asia and Australia | 500 |
| JPN | 136 |
| AUS | 364 |
| Other territories in Australasia | 0 |
| Africa | 33 |
| RZA | 33 |
| Other territories in Africa | 0 |

Discounted cash flow valuation

| AUSTRALIAN GAAP (12/31) | | 2019e | 2020e | 2021e | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e | 2028e | 2029e | 2030e | 2031e | 2032e | 2033e | 2034 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Revenues | AUD mn | 51.5 | 98.6 | 141.7 | 210.5 | 288.2 | 393.4 | 531.5 | 703.5 | 904.7 | 1,123.3 | 1,342.4 | 1,544.3 | 1,715.5 | 1,849.7 | 1,948.3 | 2,017 |
| YoY | % | 100.0% | 91.4% | 43.7% | 48.5% | 36.9% | 36.5% | 35.1% | 32.4% | 28.6% | 24.2% | 19.5% | 15.0% | 11.1% | 7.8% | 5.3% | 3.6 |
| EBIT | AUD mn | 27.2 | 50.3 | 71.4 | 104.8 | 141.8 | 191.3 | 258.8 | 343.0 | 441.6 | 549.0 | 656.9 | 756.6 | 841.5 | 908.4 | 958.0 | 993 |
| EBIT margin | % | 52.8% | 51.0% | 50.4% | 49.8% | 49.2% | 48.6% | 48.7% | 48.8% | 48.8% | 48.9% | 48.9% | 49.0% | 49.1% | 49.1% | 49.2% | 49.2 |
| Taxes | AUD mn | 0.0 | 0.0 | -13.2 | -31.9 | -43.2 | -58.4 | -79.0 | -104.7 | -134.7 | -167.5 | -200.4 | -230.9 | -256.8 | -277.2 | -292.3 | -303 |
| Tax ratio (τ) | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 18.4% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5 |
| Adjusted EBIT(1-т) | AUD mn | 27.2 | 50.3 | 58.2 | 72.8 | 98.5 | 132.9 | 179.8 | 238.3 | 306.9 | 381.5 | 456.4 | 525.7 | 584.7 | 631.2 | 665.7 | 690 |
| Reinvestments | AUD mn | -3.2 | -6.2 | -5.7 | -9.1 | -10.3 | -13.9 | -23.8 | -40.5 | -67.9 | -110.5 | -171.3 | -247.0 | -319.6 | -356.4 | -334.8 | -271 |
| FCFF | AUD mn | 24.0 | 44.1 | 52.6 | 63.8 | 88.3 | 119.0 | 156.1 | 197.8 | 238.9 | 271.0 | 285.1 | 278.7 | 265.1 | 274.9 | 330.9 | 419 |
| WACC | % | 11.9% | 11.9% | 11.7% | 11.6% | 11.6% | 11.6% | 11.4% | 11.1% | 10.8% | 10.5% | 10.2% | 9.9% | 9.6% | 9.3% | 9.1% | 8.8 |
| Discount rate | % | 100.0% | 89.4% | 80.0% | 71.7% | 64.2% | 57.5% | 51.6% | 46.5% | 41.9% | 38.0% | 34.4% | 31.3% | 28.6% | 26.1% | 24.0% | 22.0 |
| Present value of FCFF | AUD mn | 24.0 | 39.4 | 42.0 | 45.7 | 56.7 | 68.4 | 80.6 | 91.9 | 100.2 | 102.9 | 98.2 | 87.3 | 75.8 | 71.8 | 79.3 | 92. |
| Revenues | AUD mn | 2035e 2.065.9 | 2036e 2.100.5 | 2037e 2.127.2 | 2038e 2.149.8 | 2039e 2.170.5 | 2040e 2.190.6 | 2041e 2.210.5 | 2042e 2.230.4 | 2043e 2.250.5 | 2044e 2.270.7 | 2.291.2 | | | | | |
| Revenues | AUD mn | 2,065.9 | 2,100.5 | 2,127.2 | 2,149.8 | 2,170.5 | 2,190.6 | 2,210.5 | 2,230.4 | 2,250.5 | 2,270.7 | 2,291.2 | | | | | |
| YoY | % | 2.4% | 1.7% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | | | | | |
| EBIT | AUD mn | 1,018.3 | 1,036.6 | 1,051.1 | 1,063.5 | 1,075.1 | 1,086.3 | 1,097.5 | 1,108.8 | 1,120.1 | 1,131.5 | 1,145.6 | | | | | |
| EBIT margin | % | 49.3% | 49.4% | 49.4% | 49.5% | 49.5% | 49.6% | 49.7% | 49.7% | 49.8% | 49.8% | 50.0% | | | | | |
| Taxes | AUD mn | -310.7 | -316.3 | -320.7 | -324.5 | -328.0 | -331.5 | -334.9 | -338.3 | -341.8 | -345.3 | -349.5 | | | | | |
| | % | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | 30.5% | | | | | |
| Tax ratio (τ) | | | | | | | | = | 770.5 | 778.3 | 786.3 | 796.0 | | | | | |
| Tax ratio (τ) Adjusted EBIT(1-τ) | AUD mn | 707.6 | 720.3 | 730.4 | 739.0 | 747.1 | 754.9 | 762.6 | 770.5 | | | | | | | | |
| | AUD mn | 707.6 -201.4 | 720.3 -148.5 | 730.4 -115.7 | 739.0 -98.3 | 747.1 -90.2 | 754.9 -87.2 | -86.4 | -86.7 | -87.3 | -88.1 | -13.1 | | | | | |
| Adjusted EBIT(1-T) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjusted EBIT(1-т) Reinvestments | AUD mn | -201.4 | -148.5 | -115.7 | -98.3 | -90.2 | -87.2 | -86.4 | -86.7 | -87.3 | -88.1 | -13.1 | | | | | |
| Adjusted EBIT(1-т) Reinvestments FCFF | AUD mn | -201.4 506.2 | -148.5 571.8 | -115.7 614.6 | -98.3 640.7 | -90.2 656.8 | -87.2 667.7 | -86.4 676.2 | -86.7 683.8 | -87.3 691.0 | -88.1 698.2 | -13.1 | | | | | |

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We expect a stock to move within 10% of the benchmark.

We expect a stock to fall by at least 10% and underperform the benchmark. Sell:

Risk Assessment (12 months investment period)

Estimated probability that the result of the analysed company differs from our forecast earnings by more than 20% due to company-or market-specific

Risk Estimated probability

Very high >80% Hiah 50-80% Medium 20-50% Low <20%

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| Date/Time of publication: | Price target/Current share price: | Rating/Validity: | Conflict of Interest (key) | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| 10 10 2019/11:40 h | AUD 58.40/AUD 38.40 | Buy. 24 months | - | | | |
| 01 03 2019/13:20 h | AUD 58.40/AUD 25.64 | Buy. 24 months | - | | | |
| 07 09 2018/15:00 h | AUD 32.70/AUD 15.38 | Buy. 24 months | - | | | |
| 25 06 2018/18:05 h | AUD 31.70/AUD 11.97 | Buy. 24 months | - | | | |
| 30 01 2018/09:30 h | AUD 31.70/AUD 8.65 | Buy. 12 months | - | | | |

An overview on the allocation of Sphene Capital's investment recommendations is available under http://www.sphene-capital.de.

Statements pursuant to § 85 (1) WpHG and Article 20 of Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 and Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958:

This publication is based on information obtained from carefully selected public sources. especially suppliers of financial data, the publications of the analysed company and other publicly available media.

Rating principles/Methodology/Risks

For the preparation of the publication, company-specific methods from the fundamental stock analysis were used, such as quantitative statistical methods and models. and practices used in technical analysis (inter alia. historical valuation models. net asset value models or sum-of-the-parts valuation models. discounted cash flow models. economic profit models. multiplier models or peer-group comparisons). Valuation models are dependent on macroeconomic factors such as currencies. interest rates, commodities and on assumptions about the economy. In addition to that, market sentiment and political developments may impact the valuation of companies.

Selected approaches are also based on expectations. which may change depending on the industry-specific developments without warning. Consequently. recommendations and price targets based on these models may change accordingly. Investment recommendations cover a period of twelve months and may be subject to market conditions. The expected price developments can be achieved faster or slower. or be revised upwards or down-

Statement on compliance:

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