# **OpenLimit Holding AG**

Switzerland / Software Primary exchange: Frankfurt Bloomberg: O5H GR ISIN: CH0022237009

H1 figures & capital increase

RATING	BUY
PRICE TARGET	€1.00
Return Potential	132.6%
Risk Rating	High

# **CAPITAL INCREASE EASES TIGHT LIQUIDITY SITUATION**

On 30 September, OpenLimit increased its capital by  $\in$ 1.4m to bolster its cash position and repay debt. A few days earlier, OpenLimit had reported H1 figures and held a conference call. Sales increased 9% to  $\in$ 3.3m in line with our expectations, but EBIT was below our forecast and the previous year's figure due to increased costs. The company has adjusted its guidance. New guidance is that revenues could be below the previous year's figure and costs higher. Given the company's stretched resources, we lower our estimates. We however continue to believe that OpenLimit – together with its strong partners – has an excellent market position in the German e-health market and smart meter market. The start of the smart meter roll-out in 2017 looks set to strongly boost revenues in 2017E and 2018E. To support growth, OpenLimit may require further financing, and we expect management to take corresponding action. An updated DCF model yields a new price target of  $\in$ 1.00 (previously:  $\in$ 1.20). We reiterate our Buy rating.

**Capital increase eases tight liquidity situation** At the end of H1, the cash position amounted to only  $\in$ 30k. The liquidity situation was tight due to slow incoming payments, project delays, and long payment terms. In September, OpenLimit issued 2.73m shares at  $\in$ 0.50 and received gross proceeds of  $\in$ 1.37m. Ca.  $\in$ 0.8m were used to reduce debt and ca.  $\in$ 0.6m to bolster the cash position.

**H1: Higher sales** – **lower EBIT** Although sales rose 9% to €3.3m (H1/15: €3.0m, FBe: €3.4m), EBIT was significantly below the previous year's level (€-1.0m vs. €-0.3m, FBe: €0.3m). The main reason was an increase in material costs to €0.6m from €0.1m in H1/15 as OpenLimit had to acquire software licences to be able to licence its own products. The net result was €-1.3m (H1/15: €-0.6m, FBe: €-0.6m).

(p.t.o.)

### **FINANCIAL HISTORY & PROJECTIONS**

	2013	2014	2015	2016E	2017E	2018E
Revenue (€m)	6.95	8.07	8.69	8.70	12.45	15.67
Y-o-y growth	12.0%	16.0%	7.7%	0.1%	43.1%	25.9%
EBIT (€m)	-0.39	0.63	0.97	-0.06	1.92	3.50
EBIT margin	-5.7%	7.8%	11.1%	-0.7%	15.4%	22.3%
Net income (€m)	-0.61	0.14	0.33	-0.48	1.33	2.80
EPS (diluted) (€)	-0.03	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.05	0.11
DPS (€)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FCF (€m)	-2.29	-0.61	-0.61	-0.88	1.01	3.36
Net gearing	26.6%	34.9%	38.3%	29.7%	16.9%	-11.1%
Liquid assets (€m)	0.63	0.97	0.30	0.39	0.47	2.83

### **RISKS**

Risks include, but are not limited to: project delays, regulatory delays, erosion of the company's competitive lead, and the failure of the company's products to achieve broad market acceptance.

#### **COMPANY PROFILE**

OpenLimit technologies enable people and machines globally to communicate securely, identifiably and provably. Base technologies and products are developed in the following areas: electronic identities, electronic signatures, evidentiary value-preserving longterm storage of data and documents, and secure data transmission between machines.

MARKET DAT	A	As of 15	5 Nov 2016
<b>Closing Price</b>			€ 0.43
Shares outstand	ling		21.88m
Market Capitalis	ation		€9.41m
52-week Range		€ 0.	35 / 0.73
Avg. Volume (12	2 Months)		19,705
Multiples	2015	2016E	2017E
P/E	30.6	n.a.	7.5
EV/Sales	1.5	1.5	1.0
EV/EBIT	13.4	n.a.	6.8
Div. Yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

### **STOCK OVERVIEW**



COMPANY DATA	As of 30 Jun 2016
Liquid Assets	€ 0.03m
Current Assets	€ 8.12m
Intangible Assets	€ 6.07m
Total Assets	€ 15.02m
Current Liabilities	€ 6.19m
Shareholders' Equity	€ 7.59m
SHAREHOLDERS	
René C. Jäggi	10.3%
Heinrich Dattler	9.8%
Robert E. Züllig	5.7%
Patrick Winkler	5.2%
Free Float	69.0%

**Balance sheet remains stretched** Financial debt increased to €4.1m (€3.1m short-term, €1.0m long-term) at the end of H1. OpenLimit received a 750k loan from WiseKey which will have to be repaid on 31 March 2017 if the merger is not completed. In June, OpenLimit issued a €1.5m convertible loan which is due on 30/06/2018 and refinanced two former convertible loans. The conversion price is €0.80. Pension liabilities remained stable at €0.2m. The net debt position thus rose to €4.4m at 30/06/2016 from €3.3m at 31/12/2015. Equity declined to €7.6m from €8.7m due mainly to the netloss of €1.3m. The equity share fell to 51% from 57% at the end of 2015. The capital raise increased equity by ca. €1.4m and lowered net debt to ca. €3.0m.

Working capital requirements were high. Receivables remained at the very high level of  $\notin$ 7.7m and payables increased to  $\notin$ 1.0m from  $\notin$ 0.7m atthe end of 2015. Net working capital thus amounted to  $\notin$ 6.7m.

**Negative free cash flow** Despite the net loss of  $\in$ 1.3m, operating cash flow was positive ( $\in$ 0.6m) due mainly to depreciation of  $\in$ 1.4m. CAPEX of  $\in$ 1.6m resulted in a free cash flow of  $\in$ -1.0m. Cash flow from financing activities amounted to  $\in$ 0.7m and reflects the placement of convertible loans and loans.

**WISeKey merger negotiations taking longer than initially assumed** In July, OpenLimit and the Geneva-based cybersecurity company, WISeKey International Holding (WISeKey) signed a memorandum of understanding (MoU) under which the two companies intend to merge. Both OpenLimit and WISeKey provide technologies which enable people and machines to communicate in ways which are secure, verifiable and identifiable. The merger negotiations are taking longer than initially communicated. Whether they will be successful or not is currently difficult to predict.

**T-Systems has significantly expanded Konnektor development contract** Based on the expanded Konnektor development contract the total order value (2014-17) amounts to a lower double-digit million Euro sum. This is roughly twice as high as the initial contract value. The expansion itself amounts to a low single-digit million Euro sum for 2016-17. OpenLimit has developed the Konnektor which will guarantee secure communication between the stakeholders of the German healthcare system. The government wants to connect all practices and hospitals with the telematics infrastructure by mid 2018. OpenLimit will receive a mid single-digit million Euro sum from T-Systems for intellectual property developed in connection with the Konnektor, payable in tranches on the achievement of pre-defined milestones.

**Smart Meter Gateway roll-out starts in January 2017** The Smart Meter Gateway (SMG) guarantees secure communication between utilities and the local meters of end consumers. The SMG market potential is 12 – 15 million devices. The German Bundestag passed the "Law to digitalise the energy transition" in July 2016, and the roll-out is scheduled to start in January 2017. It will take place over eight years and we expect SMG installations of almost 2 million devices per annum. The SMG roll-out looks set to be a major revenue driver for OpenLimit in coming years.

OpenLimit has developed the SMG together with its partner PPC, and both are in an excellent competitive position to gain a ca. 30% share in the SMG market. At the eWorld trade fair in February, OpenLimit and PPC presented the SMG together with 35 partners – among them well-known companies such as Bosch, Elster, E.ON Metering, Robotron, Siemens, and Thüga. Approximately two thirds of the top 50 utilities in Germany are customers of the jointly developed SMG.

**First reference project for PalmSecure truedentity successfully completed** Fujitsu has been marketing OpenLimit's software for secure online authentication – truedentity – together with its hand vein scanner PalmSecure on a global scale since April 2016. The two factor authentication offers excellent protection against identity misuse.

A first project at a global player in Finland has already been successfully completed and we expect further projects in coming months. OpenLimit receives a share in the licence fees and can generate further revenues from adaption, integration, and education projects.

**Supervisory Board President René Jäggi severely injured** Mr Jäggi is a key figure at the company and has been largely responsible for strategy and its implementation. It is currently unclear if and when he can resume his work. This puts further strain on management resources as his tasks have to be taken over by other Management and Supervisory Board members.

**Temporary suspension of the stock from trading ended on 2 November** The recent capital increase was executed by a reputable Swiss bank which has also been responsible for the capital increases of the past nine years. During the capital increase it turned out that the procedure to register previous capital increases in Germany was not in compliance with German standards. This resulted in the temporary suspension of the shares from trading in Germany. The problems have been solved and the stock is trading again. The suspension has thus nothing to do with OpenLimit's operating business or the co-operation and merger talks.

**Forecasts adjusted** Given the tight liquidity situation which absorbs management capacity and the additional strain on resources due to the absence of Mr Jäggi, we believe that OpenLimit will only reach last year's revenue level ( $\in$ 8.7m) in 2016. Due to increased costs we lower our EBIT forecast to  $\in$ -0.1m. We have also lowered our forecasts for 2017E (see figure 2 overleaf).

**Buy reiterated at lower price target** Based on lower forecasts and the dilutive effect of the capital increase, an updated DCF model yields a new price target of €1.00 (previously: €1.20). The model values OpenLimit on a stand-alone basis. We will maintain this approach until the WISeKey merger is successfully completed. We still see a strong likelihood that OpenLimit will solve its short-term problems and note that medium-term prospects are now based on much higher visibility as the law determining the SMG roll-out has been passed. In addition, the agreement with T-Systems that it should make milestone payments for OpenLimit's intellectual property regarding the Konnektor development will deliver predictable cash inflows.

### Figure 1: Reported figures versus forecasts

All figures in €m	H1-16A	H1-16E	Delta	H1-15	Delta
Sales	3.30	3.40	-3.1%	3.03	8.9%
EBIT	-1.01	-0.32	-	-0.30	-
margin	-30.8%	-9.3%		-10.0%	
Net income	-1.26	-0.55	-	-0.59	-
margin	-38.2%	-16.1%		-19.5%	
EPS in € (diluted)	-0.07	-0.02	-	-0.03	-

Source: First Berlin Equity Research, OpenLimit Holding AG

## Figure 2: Revisions to forecasts

		2016E			2017E			2018E	
All figures in €m	Old	New	Delta	Old	New	Delta	Old	New	Delta
Sales	10.05	8.70	-13.4%	13.63	12.45	-8.7%	15.67	15.67	0.0%
EBIT	1.04	-0.06	-	2.69	1.92	-28.8%	3.50	3.50	0.0%
margin	10.3%	-0.7%		19.7%	15.4%		22.3%	22.3%	
Net income	0.74	-0.48	-	2.12	1.33	-37.2%	2.83	2.80	-1.2%
margin	7.4%	-5.5%		15.6%	10.7%		18.1%	17.8%	
EPS in € (diluted)	0.03	-0.02	-	0.09	0.05	-43.4%	0.12	0.11	-10.9%

Source: First Berlin Equity Research

# **VALUATION MODEL**

DCF valuation model All figures in EUR '000	2016E	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E	2022E	2023E
Net sales	8,700	12,450	15,671	17,834	20,103	22,446	24,822	27,182
NOPLAT	-62	1,662	2,963	3,472	4,117	4,703	5,243	5,744
+ depreciation & amortisation	2,840	2,828	2,808	2,249	2,117	2,060	2,032	2,007
Net operating cash flow	2,778	4,490	5,771	5,722	6,235	6,764	7,275	7,751
- total investments (CAPEX and WC)	-3,239	-3,154	-2,244	-1,596	-2,853	-2,938	-2,976	-2,961
Capital expenditures	-3,378	-2,951	-2,601	-2,265	-2,383	-2,471	-2,523	-2,533
Working capital	140	-203	357	669	-470	-467	-453	-428
Free cash flows (FCF)	-461	1,336	3,526	4,126	3,382	3,826	4,299	4,790
PV of FCF's	-445	1,112	2,530	2,552	1,802	1,757	1,702	1,634

All figures in thousands	
PV of FCFs in explicit period (2016E-2030E)	21,405
PV of FCFs in terminal period	6,776
Enterprise value (EV)	28,181
+ Net cash / - net debt	-2,987
+ Investments / minority interests	0
Shareholder value	25,193

Fair value per share in EUR

					Terminal	growth rate			
WACC	16.0%		0.5%	1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	3.5%
Cost of equity	17.0%	12.0%	1.55	1.57	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.70	1.74
Pre-tax cost of debt	8.5%	13.0%	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.48	1.51
Tax rate	15.5%	14.0%	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.33
After-tax cost of debt	7.2%	15.0%	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.18
Share of equity capital	90.0%	≥ 16.0%	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05
Share of debt capital	10.0%	17.0%	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95
		18.0%	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.86
Fair value per share in EUR	1.00	19.0%	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.78

\* For layout reasons, the figure only displays figures until 2023, but the model runs until 2030.

1.00

# **INCOME STATEMENT**

All figures in EUR '000	2013A	2014A	2015A	2016E	2017E	2018E
Revenues	6,955	8,066	8,689	8,700	12,450	15,671
Own work	2,421	2,971	3,251	3,300	2,864	2,507
Cost of goods sold	157	263	211	957	1,121	1,410
Gross profit	6,798	7,803	8,479	7,743	11,330	14,261
Personnel costs	5,461	6,018	6,529	6,699	7,470	8,114
Depreciation and amortisation	2,551	2,641	2,755	2,840	2,828	2,808
Other operating income	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other operating expenses	1,601	1,486	1,480	1,566	1,980	2,351
Operating income (EBIT)	-394	630	966	-62	1,916	3,496
Net financial result	-186	-369	-458	-442	-330	-166
Non-operating expenses	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax income (EBT)	-580	261	508	-504	1,586	3,330
Income taxes	31	121	182	-25	254	533
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net income / loss	-611	139	327	-479	1,332	2,797
Diluted EPS (in €)	-0.03	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.05	0.11
EBITDA	2,157	3,270	3,722	2,778	4,743	6,303
Ratios						
Gross margin	97.7%	96.7%	97.6%	89.0%	91.0%	91.0%
EBIT margin on revenues	-5.7%	7.8%	11.1%	-0.7%	15.4%	22.3%
EBITDA margin on revenues	31.0%	40.5%	42.8%	31.9%	38.1%	40.2%
Net margin on revenues	-8.8%	1.7%	3.8%	-5.5%	10.7%	17.8%
Tax rate	-5.3%	46.5%	35.8%	5.0%	16.0%	16.0%
Expenses as % of revenues						
Personnel costs	78.5%	74.6%	75.1%	77.0%	60.0%	51.8%
Depreciation and amortisation	36.7%	32.7%	31.7%	32.6%	22.7%	17.9%
Other operating expenses	23.0%	18.4%	17.0%	18.0%	15.9%	15.0%
Y-Y Growth						
Revenues	12.0%	16.0%	7.7%	0.1%	43.1%	25.9%
Operating income	n.m.	n.m.	53.5%	n.m.	n.m.	82.5%
Net income/ loss	n.m.	n.m.	134.1%	n.m.	n.m.	110.0%

# **BALANCE SHEET**

Receivables & other   5,862   6,323   8,134   8,104   8,168   8,168     Inventories   0	All figures in EUR '000	2013A	2014A	2015A	2016E	2017E	2018E
Cash and cash equivalents   625   969   303   389   473   2,833     Short-term investments   0	Assets						
Short-term investments   0   0   0   0   0   0   0     Receivables & other   5,862   6,323   8,134   8,104   8,186   8,186     Inventories   0   0   0   0   0   0   0     Non-current assets, total   5,887   6,733   7,726   7,409   7,203     Propery, Jennik & equipment   112   110   110   116   136   162     Goodwill & other intangibles   4,875   5,272   5,842   6,420   6,523   6,291     Other assets   900   850   750   750   750   750     Total assets   12,374   13,524   15,139   15,780   16,66   18,194     Short-term debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,666   2,775   2,880   380   380     Long-term liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880 <t3< td=""><td>Current assets, total</td><td>6,487</td><td>7,292</td><td>8,437</td><td>8,494</td><td>8,660</td><td>10,991</td></t3<>	Current assets, total	6,487	7,292	8,437	8,494	8,660	10,991
Receivables & other   5,862   6,323   8,134   8,104   8,186   8,158     Inventories   0	Cash and cash equivalents	625	969	303	389	473	2,833
Inventories   0   0   0   0   0   0   0     Other current assets, total   5,887   6,232   6,703   7,286   7,409   7,203     Property, plan & equipment   112   110   110   116   136   162     Goodwill & other intangibles   4,875   5,272   5,842   6,420   6,523   6,291     Other assets   900   850   750   750   750   750     Total assets   900   850   750   2,842   6,420   6,523   6,291     Shareholders' equity & debt   12,374   13,524   15,739   15,760   16,068   18,194     Shareholders' equity & debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,606   2,775   2,884   2,763   3,091     Current liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380     Long-term debt   1,250   1,000	Short-term investments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other current assets   0   0   0   0   0   0     Non-current assets, total   5,887   6,232   6,703   7,286   7,409   7,203     Property, plant & equipment   112   110   116   136   162     Godwill & other intangibles   4,875   5,272   5,842   6,620   6,523   6,291     Other assets   900   850   750   750   750   750     Total assets   12,374   13,524   15,139   15,780   16,068   18,194     Shareholders'equity & debt   L   2,942   4,063   5,689   5,319   4,776   4,104     Short-tern debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,606   2,775   2,884   2,763   3,091     Current liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380     Long-term liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   <	Receivables & other	5,862	6,323	8,134	8,104	8,186	8,158
Non-current assets, total   5.887   6.232   6.703   7.266   7.409   7.203     Propetty, plant & equipment   112   110   110   116   136   162     Goodwill & other intangibles   4.875   5.272   5.842   6.420   6.523   6.291     Other assets   900   850   750   750   750   750     Total assets   12,374   13,524   15,139   15,780   16,068   18,194     Shareholders' equity & debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Current liabilities, total   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Current provisions   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0     Cong-term liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380   380     Long-term liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   257   302   302   302     Long-term liabilities, total	Inventories	0	0	0	0	0	0
Property, plant & equipment   112   110   110   116   136   162     Goodwill & other intangibles   4,875   5,272   5,842   6,420   6,523   6,291     Other assets   900   850   750   750   750   750     Total assets   12,374   13,524   15,139   15,780   16,068   18,194     Shareholders' equity & debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,606   2,775   2,884   2,763   3,091     Current liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380     Long-term liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380     Long-term liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380     Long-term liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   302   302   302     Deferred revenue   0   0   0	Other current assets	0	0	0	0	0	0
Goodwill & other intangibles   4,875   5,272   5,842   6,420   6,523   6,291     Other assets   900   850   750   750   750   750     Shareholders' equity & deht   2,374   13,524   15,139   15,780   16,068   18,194     Shareholders' equity & deht   2,442   4,063   5,689   5,319   4,776   4,104     Short-term debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,606   2,775   2,884   2,763   3,091     Current provisions   0	Non-current assets, total	5,887	6,232	6,703	7,286	7,409	7,203
Other assets900850750750750750Total assets12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194Shareholders' equity & debtCurrent liabilities, total2,9424,0635,6895,3194,7764,104Short-tern debt1,2902,4572,9012,4222,0001,000Accounts payable & other1,6831,6062,7752,8842,7633,091Current provisions000000Other current liabilities, total1,4541,352757880380380Long-term debt1,2501,0005005787878Deferred revenue000000Other liabilities204352257302302302Minority interests0000000Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,4245,4245,424Capital reserve9,8829,8829,88210,41213,70913,709Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,4245,4245,424Current reserve9,8829,88210,42810,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,070Treasury stock000000Current ratio (x)2,201,791.481.60	Property, plant & equipment	112	110	110	116	136	162
Total assets   12,37   13,524   15,139   15,780   16,068   18,194     Shareholders' equity & debt   Current liabilities, total   2,942   4,063   5,689   5,319   4,776   4,104     Short-term debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,606   2,775   2,884   2,763   3,091     Current liabilities   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0     Current liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380     Long-term liabilities   1,250   1,000   500   578   78   78     Deferred revenue   0   0   0   0   0   0   0     Share capital   4,405   4,605   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424   5,424	Goodwill & other intangibles	4,875	5,272	5,842	6,420	6,523	6,291
Shareholders' equity & debt     Current liabilities, total   2,942   4,063   5,689   5,319   4,776   4,104     Short-term debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,606   2,775   2,884   2,763   3,091     Current liabilities   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0     Current liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380     Long-term liabilities   1,250   1,000   500   578   78   78     Deferred revenue   0	Other assets	900	850	750	750	750	750
Current liabilities, total   2,942   4,063   5,689   5,319   4,776   4,104     Short-term debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,606   2,775   2,884   2,763   3,091     Current provisions   0	Total assets	12,374	13,524	15,139	15,780	16,068	18,194
Short-term debt   1,290   2,457   2,901   2,422   2,000   1,000     Accounts payable & other   1,653   1,606   2,775   2,884   2,763   3,091     Current provisions   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0     Other current liabilities, total   1,454   1,352   757   880   380   380     Long-term debt   1,250   1,000   500   578   78   78     Deferred revenue   0	Shareholders' equity & debt						
Accounts payable & other1,6531,6062,7752,8842,7633,091Current provisions0000000Other current liabilities0013131313Long-term liabilities, total1,4541,352757880380380Long-term debt1,2501,0005005787878Deferred revenue000000Other liabilities204352257302302Minority interests000000Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,424Capital reserve9,8829,8829,88210,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,070Treasury stock000000Lons carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010Current ratio (x)2,201.791.481.601.812.68Quick ratio (x)2,201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0	Current liabilities, total	2,942	4,063	5,689	5,319	4,776	4,104
Current provisions0000000Other current liabilities0013131313Long-term liabilities, total1,4541,352757880380380Long-term debt1,2501,0005005787878Deferred revenue000000Other liabilities204352257302302Minority interests000000Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,424Capital reserve9,8829,8829,88210,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,070Treasury stock000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194Ratios2,2001.791.481.6001.812.68Book value per share (€)0.4000.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7,7%1,7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Short-term debt	1,290	2,457	2,901	2,422	2,000	1,000
Other current liabilities0013131313Long-term liabilities, total1,4541,352757880380380Long-term debt1,2501,0005005787878Deferred revenue0000000Other liabilities204352257302302302Minority interests0000000Shareholders' equity7,9788,1098,6949,58110,91213,709Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,4245,424Capital reserve9,8829,8829,8829,88210,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,0702,070Current retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010-4,213Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194Ratios2,2001.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Accounts payable & other	1,653	1,606	2,775	2,884	2,763	3,091
Long-term liabilities, total1,4541,352757880380380Long-term debt1,2501,0005005787878Deferred revenue000000Other liabilities204352257302302Minority interests000000Shareholders' equity7,9788,1098,6949,58110,91213,709Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,4245,424Capital reserve9,8829,8829,88210,42810,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,0702,070Treasury stock0000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010-4,213Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194RatiosCurrent ratio (x)2,201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0,400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7,7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Current provisions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term debt   1,250   1,000   500   578   78   78     Deferred revenue   0 <td>Other current liabilities</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>13</td> <td>13</td> <td>13</td> <td>13</td>	Other current liabilities	0	0	13	13	13	13
Deferred revenue0000000Other liabilities204352257302302302Minority interests0000000Shareholders' equity7,9788,1098,6949,58110,91213,709Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,4245,424Capital reserve9,8829,8829,88210,42810,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,0702,070Treasury stock0000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010-4,213Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194Ratios2.201.791.481.601.812.68Quick ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Long-term liabilities, total	1,454	1,352	757	880	380	380
Other liabilities204352257302302302Minority interests000000Shareholders' equity7,9788,1098,6949,58110,91213,709Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,4245,424Capital reserve9,8829,8829,8829,88210,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,0702,070Treasury stock000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010-4,213Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194Ratios2.201.791.481.601.812.68Quick ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Long-term debt	1,250	1,000	500	578	78	78
Minority interests0000000Shareholders' equity7,9788,1098,6949,58110,91213,709Share capital4,6054,6054,6055,4245,4245,424Capital reserve9,8829,8829,88210,42810,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,0702,070Treasury stock000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010-4,213Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194RatiosCurrent ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Deferred revenue	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shareholders' equity 7,978 8,109 8,694 9,581 10,912 13,709   Share capital 4,605 4,605 4,605 5,424 5,424 5,424   Capital reserve 9,882 9,882 9,882 10,428 10,428 10,428   Other reserves 1,873 1,994 2,070 2,070 2,070 2,070   Treasury stock 0 0 0 0 0 0 0   Loss carryforward / retained earnings -8,382 -8,372 -7,863 -8,342 -7,010 -4,213   Total consolidated equity and debt 12,374 13,524 15,139 15,780 16,068 18,194   Ratios 2.20 1.79 1.48 1.60 1.81 2.68   Quick ratio (x) 2.20 1.79 1.48 1.60 1.81 2.68   Book value per share (€) 0.40 0.35 0.38 0.41 0.43 0.54   Net cash -2,119 -2,827 -3,333 -2,845 -1,839 1,521   Net gearing 26.6% <t< td=""><td>Other liabilities</td><td>204</td><td>352</td><td>257</td><td>302</td><td>302</td><td>302</td></t<>	Other liabilities	204	352	257	302	302	302
Share capital $4,605$ $4,605$ $4,605$ $5,424$ $5,424$ $5,424$ Capital reserve $9,882$ $9,882$ $9,882$ $9,882$ $10,428$ $10,428$ $10,428$ Other reserves $1,873$ $1,994$ $2,070$ $2,070$ $2,070$ $2,070$ Treasury stock000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings $-8,382$ $-8,372$ $-7,863$ $-8,342$ $-7,010$ $-4,213$ Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194Ratios2.20 $1.79$ $1.48$ $1.60$ $1.81$ $2.68$ Quick ratio (x)2.20 $1.79$ $1.48$ $1.60$ $1.81$ $2.68$ Book value per share (€) $0.40$ $0.35$ $0.38$ $0.41$ $0.43$ $0.54$ Net cash $-2,119$ $-2,827$ $-3,333$ $-2,845$ $-1,839$ $1,521$ Net gearing26.6% $34.9\%$ $38.3\%$ $29.7\%$ $16.9\%$ $0.0\%$ Return on equity (ROE) $-7.7\%$ $1.7\%$ $3.8\%$ $-5.0\%$ $12.2\%$ $20.4\%$	Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital reserve9,8829,8829,88210,42810,42810,428Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,0702,070Treasury stock0000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010-4,213Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194Ratios2.201.791.481.601.812.68Quick ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Shareholders' equity	7,978	8,109	8,694	9,581	10,912	13,709
Other reserves1,8731,9942,0702,0702,0702,0702,070Treasury stock00000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010-4,213Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194RatiosCurrent ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Quick ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Share capital	4,605	4,605	4,605	5,424	5,424	5,424
Treasury stock00000000Loss carryforward / retained earnings-8,382-8,372-7,863-8,342-7,010-4,213Total consolidated equity and debt12,37413,52415,13915,78016,06818,194RatiosCurrent ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Quick ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Capital reserve	9,882	9,882	9,882	10,428	10,428	10,428
Loss carryforward / retained earnings -8,382 -8,372 -7,863 -8,342 -7,010 -4,213   Total consolidated equity and debt 12,374 13,524 15,139 15,780 16,068 18,194   Ratios Current ratio (x) 2.20 1.79 1.48 1.60 1.81 2.68   Quick ratio (x) 2.20 1.79 1.48 1.60 1.81 2.68   Book value per share (€) 0.40 0.35 0.38 0.41 0.43 0.54   Net cash -2,119 -2,827 -3,333 -2,845 -1,839 1,521   Net gearing 26.6% 34.9% 38.3% 29.7% 16.9% 0.0%   Return on equity (ROE) -7.7% 1.7% 3.8% -5.0% 12.2% 20.4%	Other reserves	1,873	1,994	2,070	2,070	2,070	2,070
Total consolidated equity and debt 12,374 13,524 15,139 15,780 16,068 18,194   Ratios Current ratio (x) 2.20 1.79 1.48 1.60 1.81 2.68   Quick ratio (x) 2.20 1.79 1.48 1.60 1.81 2.68   Book value per share (€) 0.40 0.35 0.38 0.41 0.43 0.54   Net cash -2,119 -2,827 -3,333 -2,845 -1,839 1,521   Net gearing 26.6% 34.9% 38.3% 29.7% 16.9% 0.0%   Return on equity (ROE) -7.7% 1.7% 3.8% -5.0% 12.2% 20.4%	Treasury stock	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ratios   2.20   1.79   1.48   1.60   1.81   2.68     Quick ratio (x)   2.20   1.79   1.48   1.60   1.81   2.68     Book value per share (€)   0.40   0.35   0.38   0.41   0.43   0.54     Net cash   -2,119   -2,827   -3,333   -2,845   -1,839   1,521     Net gearing   26.6%   34.9%   38.3%   29.7%   16.9%   0.0%     Return on equity (ROE)   -7.7%   1.7%   3.8%   -5.0%   12.2%   20.4%	Loss carryforward / retained earnings	-8,382	-8,372	-7,863	-8,342	-7,010	-4,213
Current ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Quick ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Total consolidated equity and debt	12,374	13,524	15,139	15,780	16,068	18,194
Quick ratio (x)2.201.791.481.601.812.68Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Ratios						
Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%	Current ratio (x)	2.20	1.79	1.48	1.60	1.81	2.68
Book value per share (€)0.400.350.380.410.430.54Net cash-2,119-2,827-3,333-2,845-1,8391,521Net gearing26.6%34.9%38.3%29.7%16.9%0.0%Return on equity (ROE)-7.7%1.7%3.8%-5.0%12.2%20.4%		2.20	1.79	1.48	1.60	1.81	2.68
Net cash   -2,119   -2,827   -3,333   -2,845   -1,839   1,521     Net gearing   26.6%   34.9%   38.3%   29.7%   16.9%   0.0%     Return on equity (ROE)   -7.7%   1.7%   3.8%   -5.0%   12.2%   20.4%	Book value per share (€)	0.40	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.54
Net gearing   26.6%   34.9%   38.3%   29.7%   16.9%   0.0%     Return on equity (ROE)   -7.7%   1.7%   3.8%   -5.0%   12.2%   20.4%							
Return on equity (ROE)   -7.7%   1.7%   3.8%   -5.0%   12.2%   20.4%			-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · ·
	о о						
	Days of sales outstanding (DSO)	307.7	286.1	341.7	340.0	240.0	190.0

# **CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

All figures in EUR '000	2013A	2014A	2015A	2016E	2017E	2018E
EBIT	-394	630	966	-62	1,916	3,496
Depreciation and amortisation	2,551	2,641	2,755	2,840	2,828	2,808
EBITDA	2,157	3,271	3,721	2,778	4,743	6,303
Changes in working capital	-2,040	-494	-730	140	-203	357
Other adjustments	90	-354	-280	-417	-584	-699
Operating cash flow	207	2,422	2,712	2,501	3,956	5,962
CAPEX	-77	-65	-75	-78	-87	-94
Investments in intangibles	-2,421	-2,971	-3,251	-3,300	-2,864	-2,507
Free cash flow	-2,291	-613	-614	-878	1,006	3,360
Debt financing, net	1,040	957	-78	-401	-922	-1,000
Equity financing, net	0	0	0	1,365	0	0
Other changes in cash	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net cash flows	-1,252	344	-692	87	84	2,360
Cash, start of the year	1,877	625	969	303	389	473
Cash, end of the year	625	969	277	389	473	2,833
EBITDA/share (in €)	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.25
Y-Y Growth						
Operating cash flow	-95.1%	1068.9%	12.0%	-7.8%	58.2%	50.7%
Free cash flow	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	234.1%
EBITDA/share	29.4%	31.6%	13.8%	-26.8%	57.0%	32.9%

<b>FIRST BERLIN RECOMMENDATION &amp; PRICE TARGET HIST</b>	ORY
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Report No.:	Date of publication	Previous day closing price	Recommendation	Price target
Initial Report	10 October 2005	€4.20	Buy	€5.20
247	$\downarrow$	Ļ	$\downarrow$	Ļ
48	1 September 2015	€0.71	Buy	€1.10
49	18 November 2015	€0.68	Buy	€1.10
50	4 May 2016	€0.55	Buy	€1.20
51	Today	€0.43	Buy	€1.00

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#### INFORMATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 34B OF THE GERMAN SECURITIES TRADING ACT [WPHG], TO REGULATION (EU) NO 596/2014 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL OF APRIL 16, 2014, ON MARKET ABUSE (MARKET ABUSE REGULATION) AND TO THE GERMAN ORDINANCE ON THE ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS [FINANV]

First Berlin Equity Research GmbH (hereinafter referred to as: "First Berlin") prepares financial analyses while taking the relevant regulatory provisions, in particular the German Securities Trading Act [WpHG], Regulation (EU) No 596(2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of April 16, 2014, on market abuse (market abuse regulation) and the German Ordinance on the Analysis of Financial Instruments [FinAnV] into consideration. In the following First Berlin provides investors with information about the statutory provisions that are to be observed in the preparation of financial analyses.

#### **CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**

In accordance with Section 34b Paragraph 1 of the German Securities Trading Act [WpHG] and Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of April 16, 2014, on market abuse (market abuse regulation) financial analyses may only be passed on or publicly distributed if circumstances or relations which may cause conflicts of interest among the authors, the legal entities responsible for such preparation or companies associated with them are disclosed along with the financial analysis.

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- The author, First Berlin, or a company associated with First Berlin reached an agreement with the analysed company for preparation of a financial analysis for which remuneration is owed;
- The author, First Berlin, or a company associated with First Berlin has other significant financial interests in the analysed company;

In order to avoid and, if necessary, manage possible conflicts of interest both the author of the financial analysis and First Berlin shall be obliged to neither hold nor in any way trade the securities of the company analyzed. The remuneration of the author of the financial analysis stands in no direct or indirect connection with the recommendations or opinions represented in the financial analysis. Furthermore, the remuneration of the author of the financial analysis is neither coupled directly to financial transactions nor to stock exchange trading volume or asset management fees.

If despite these measures one or more of the aforementioned conflicts of interest cannot be avoided on the part of the author or First Berlin, then reference shall be made to such conflict of interest.

#### PRICE TARGET DATES

Unless otherwise indicated, current prices refer to the closing prices of the previous trading day.

AGREEMENT WITH THE ANALYSED COMPANY AND MAINTENANCE OF OBJECTIVITY

The present financial analysis is based on the author's own knowledge and research. The author prepared this study without any direct or indirect influence exerted on the part of the analysed company. Parts of the financial analysis were possibly provided to the analysed company prior to publication in order to avoid inaccuracies in the representation of facts. However, no substantial changes were made at the request of the analysed company following any such provision.

#### ASSET VALUATION SYSTEM

First Berlin's system for asset valuation is divided into an asset recommendation and a risk assessment.

#### ASSET RECOMMENDATION

The recommendations determined in accordance with the share price trend anticipated by First Berlin in the respectively indicated investment period are as follows:

STRONG BUY: An expected favourable price trend of more than 50% combined with sizeable confidence in the quality and forecast security of management.

BUY: An expected favourable price trend of more than 25% percent.

ADD: An expected favourable price trend of between 0% and 25%.

REDUCE: An expected negative price trend of between 0% and -15%.

SELL: An expected negative price trend of more than -15%.

#### **RISK ASSESSMENT**

The First Berlin categories for risk assessment are low, average, high and speculative. They are determined by ten factors: Corporate governance, quality of earnings, management strength, balance sheet and financial risk, competitive position, standard of financial disclosure, regulatory and political uncertainty, strength of brandname, market capitalisation and free float. These risk factors are incorporated into the First Berlin valuation models and are thus included in the target prices. First Berlin customers may request the models.

#### INVESTMENT HORIZON

Unless otherwise stated in the financial analysis, the ratings refer to an investment period of twelve months.

#### UPDATES

At the time of publication of this financial analysis it is not certain whether, when and on what occasion an update will be provided. In general First Berlin strives to review the financial analysis for its topicality and, if required, to update it in a very timely manner in connection with the reporting obligations of the analysed company or on the occasion of ad hoc notifications.

#### SUBJECT TO CHANGE

The opinions contained in the financial analysis reflect the assessment of the author on the day of publication of the financial analysis. The author of the financial analysis reserves the right to change such opinion without prior notification.

#### Legally required information regarding

- key sources of information in the preparation of this research report
- valuation methods and principles
- sensitivity of valuation parameters

can be accessed through the following internet link: http://firstberlin.com/disclaimer-english-link/

SUPERVISORY AUTHORITY: Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority) [BaFin], Graurheindorferstraße 108, 53117 Bonn and Lurgiallee 12, 60439 Frankfurt

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